# Pelleas and Melisanda, and The Sightless Two Plays by Maurice Maeterlinck

TRANSLATED FROM THE FRENCH
BY LAURENCE ALMA TADEMA

LONDON: WALTER SCOTT, LTD.

PATERNOSTER SQUARE

1895.

The following translations were undertaken for a twofold reason, and that a selfish one: because it is joy to live awhile very close to the thought of another, when that other is a light-giver: because it is joy to place within the reach of certain of one's fellows what one believes to be admirable and good.

Yet, in offering to those who have not read the original, an English version of two of Maurice Maeterlinck's plays, I feel as one that, having marvelled at a rose in the garden, should poorly fashion its image in paper to give to his friend.

—I should have preferred to place the volume in your hands without so much as a word of apology for its many obvious and more or less inevitable shortcomings; but the laws of the "Scott Library" forbid the silence I desire, and oblige me to add a few prefatory words.

Maurice Maeterlinck was born at Ghint on August 29th, 1862; his published works are as follows:—

- SERRES CHAUDES (a small volume of verse), 1889.
- I.A PRINCESSE MALLINE (a prose drama in five acts), 1890.
- LES AVEUGLES (two prose dramas in one act, entitled respectively "I'INTRUSE" and "LES AVEUGLES"), 1890.
- L'Ornement des Noces Spirituelles (translated from the Flemish of Van Ruysbroeck, and preceded by an Introduction), 1891. •
- LES SEPT PRINCESSES (a prose drama in one act), 1891.
- PELLÉAS ET MÉLISANDE (a prose drama in five acts), 1892.
- ALLADINE ET PALOMIDES: INTERIEUR: LA MORT DE TINTAGILES (three short prose dramas published in the same volume), 1894.
- LES DISCIPLES À SAIS ET LES FRAGMENTS DE Novalis (translated from the German and preceded by an Introduction),
- A translation of one of the masterpieces of

English literature should perhaps be added to this list; a tragedy of John Ford's, adapted for representation by the "Théâtre de l'Unvre" last winter, under the title of "Annabella."

As regards the future, we may expect in the autumn of this year a new volume, entitled "Le Trésor des Humbles."

Beyond this, it seems to me that nothing need be said. The bulk of Maurice Macterlinck's work has been written in prose, but he is pre-eminently a poet, one who—profoundly conscious of life's mystery—seeks to draw near the unapproached, to see the unseen, to hear the unheard, to express the inexpressible.—If full and fair judgment of a poet's work depended on the intelligence merely, it might be profitable for one who knew it well to take it carefully to pieces, to cons. \* the beauties and the blemishes of its workman in, and, clearly ascertaining the cause of every effect, thus help others to a rightful understanding of the whole. But a poet is, of all men, he that draws nearest to the soul of things; and in seeking to understand

what concerns the soul, nothing avails but the soul itself.

We live within the shadow of a veil that no man's hand can lift. Some are born near it, as it were, and pass their lives striving to peer through its web catching now and again visions of inexplicable things; but some of us live so far from the veil that we not only deny its existence, but delight in mocking those that perceive what we cannot .-- And yet we know and acknowledge that our perceptions of things material and positive are bounded by the nature of our senses.—If you and I were standing on a height together, we both should be able to realise that the grass was dewy at our feet, that the wind blew from the west, that the sky above us was cloudless and serene. Yet, beyond the village in the valley, it might chance that you saw nothing clearly, neither the silver river, nor the spire half-way up the hill, nor the misty peaks beyond. And whilst I stood gazing at what for you existed not, the passing swallow's highest note, the shrill cry of the grasshopper, a hundred

insect-voices at our feet, might reach your ears and never pierce my silence. Nor, if we spent the whole day there, seeking to share perceptions, should I be able to make you see, nor you to make me hear, beyond the limits of our senses.

The soul has senses as the body has; and it seems to me that the work of a poet—so he walk hand in hand with truth, revealing unto us as best he may the face she shows him—asks to be accepted or rejected in silence. For the nearer he stand to the veil, the keener his ears to catch life's whispers, and the more vibrating his sensibility to the analogies that bind together the seen and the unseen, the more impossible it must become to weigh the value of what he gives us, since the only proof of its truth is the comp unsion—here or there, partial or entire- of some similar or kindred soul.

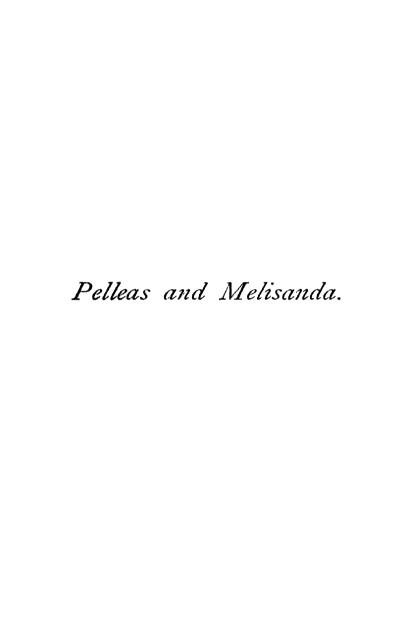
It has been affirmed in print, by one possibly unconscious of his own malformation, that Maurice Maeterlinck is a hopeless mental cripple; it has also been written that a certain work of his is a masterpiece pure and eternal, sufficient of

itself to immortalise his name, a name that must ever be blessed by those that hunger after what is great and beautiful.

Both critics were eminent, and sincere.

I should like to add that the song in Act III. of "Pelleas and Melisanda" has been inserted at the author's request instead of that which appeared in the original.

I should also like to remind you once again that, what you have before you is merely a paper flower without perfume. I only hope that it may lead you to delight in that of which the following pages are so poor a counterfeit.



# Persons.

·ARKEL, King of Allemonde.

GENEVIEVE, Moiher of Pelleas and Golaud.

PELLEAS, Grandsons of Arkël.

MELISANDA.

LITTLE YNIOLD, Son of Golaud by a previous marriage.

A DOCTOR.

THE DOOR-KEEPER.

MAID-SERVANTS, BEGGARS, ETC.



# PELLE'AS AND MELISANDA.

ACT I.

SCENE I.

The Castle Door.

THE MAID-SERVANTS [within].

Open the door! Open the door!

THE DOOR-KEEPER [within].

Who is there? Why have you come and waked me? Out by the little doors, out by the little doors; there are enough of them!...

# A SERVANT [within].

We have come to wash the door-stone, the door and the steps; open!

ANOTHER SERVANT [within].

There are to be great doings!

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act i.

# THIRD SERVANT [within].

There are to be great merry-makings! Open quickly!

### ALL THE SERVANTS.

Open! open!

### THE DOOR-KEEPER.

Wait! wait! I don't know that I shall be able to open the door . . . It never is opened . . . Wait until daylight comes . . .

### FIRST SERVANT.

It is light enough outside; I can see the sun through the chinks . . .

### THE DOOR-KEEPER.

Here are the big keys . . . Oh! oh! how they grate, the bolts and the locks! . . . Help me! help me!

# ALL THE SERVANTS.

We are pulling, we are pulling . . .

### SECOND SERVANT.

It will not open . . .

# Sc. i. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### FIRST SERVANT.

Ah! ah! It is opening! It is opening slowly!\*

THE DOOR-KEEPER.

How it creaks! It will wake the whole house . . .

SECOND SERVANT [appearing on the threshold].

Oh! how light it is already out of doors!

FIRST SERVANT.

. The sun is rising on the sea!

THE DOOR-KEEPER.

It is open . . . It is wide open! . . .

[All the Maid-servants appear on the thres-hold which they cross.]

### FIRST SERVANT.

I shall begin by washing the door-stone.

SECOND SERVANT.

We shall never be able to clean all this

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

OTHER SERVANTS.

Bring water! bring water!

THE DOOR-KEEPER.

Yes, yes; pour water, pour water, pour out all the waters of the flood; you will never be able to do it . . .

SCENE II.

A Forest.

[MELISANDA is discovered beside a spring. Enter GOLAUD.]

GOLAUD.

I shall never find my way out of the forest again. Heaven knows where that beast has led me. I thought I had wounded it to death; and here are traces of blood. Yet now I have lost sight of it; I think I am lost myself—and my dogs cannot find me. I shall retrace my

## Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

Steps. I think I hear some one crying...
Oh! oh! what is that at the water's edge?
A little maid weeping at the water's edge?
[He coughs.] She seems not to hear me. I cannot see her face. [He draws nearer and touches MELISANDA on the shoulder.] Why are you crying? [MELISANDA starts and prepares to run away.] Fear nothing. You have nothing to fear. Why are you crying here, all alone?

### MELISANDA.

Do not touch me! do not touch me!

### GOLAUD.

Fear nothing . . . I shall not do you . . . Oh! you are beautiful!

### MELISANDA.

Do not touch me! do not touch me! or I shall throw myself into the water! . . .

### GOLAUD.

I am not touching you . . . See, I shall stand

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act i.

here, right against the tree. You my so not be afraid. Has some one hurt you?

MELISANDA.

Oh! yes! yes! yes!

[She sobs profoundly.]

GOLAUD.

Who was it that hurt you?

MELISANDA.

All of them! all of them!

GOLAUD.

How did they hurt you?

MELISANDA.

I will not tell! I cannot tell!

GOLAUD.

Come; you must not cry so. Where have you come from?

MELISANDA.

I ran away! I ran away!

# Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### GOLAUD.

Yes; but from where did you run away?

### MELISANDA.

I am lost!...lost!...Oh! lost here ...

I don't belong here ... I was not born
there ...

### GOLAUD.

Where do you come from? Where were you born?

# MELISANDA.

Oh! oh! far from here . . . far . . . far . . .

### GOLAUD.

What is it that shines so at the bottom of the water?

### MELISANDA.

Where?—Ah! that is the crown he gave me. It dell in crying . . .

### GOLAUD.

A crown?—Who gave you a crown?—I will ry to reach it . . .

ŧ,

### MELISANDA.

No, no; I don't want it! I don't want it!.

I had sooner die . . . die at once . . . ,

### GOLAUD.

I could easily take it out. The water is not very deep.

### MELISANDA.

I don't want it! If you take it out, I shall throw myself in instead! . . .

### GOLAUD.

No, no; I shall leave it there. It could be reached without trouble, however. It seems to be a very fine crown.—Is it long since you ran away?

### MELISANDA.

Yes, yes . . . Who are you?

### GOLAUD.

I am the Prince Golaud—grandson of Arkël, the old King of Allemonde . . .

### MELISANDA. '

Oh! you have got grey hairs already . . .

# Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

GOLAUD.

Yes; a www, here, at the temples . . .

### MELISANDA.

And your beard too . . . Why are you looking at me in that way?

### GOLAUD.

I am looking at your eyes. Do you never close your eyes?

MELISANDA.

Yes, yes; I close them at night . . .

GOLAUD.

Why do you look so astonished?

MELISANDA.

Are you, a giant?

GOLAUD.

I am a man like other men . . .

MELISANDA.

Why did you come here?

### GOLAUD.

I don't know myself. I was hunking in the forest. I was pursuing a boar. I missed my way.—You look very young. How old are you?

### MELISANDA.

I,am beginning to feel cold . . .

### GOLAUD.

Will you come with me?

### MELISANDA.

No, no, I shall stay here . . .

### GOLAUD.

You cannot stay here all alone. You cannot stay here all night . . . What is your name?

### MELISANDA.

Melisanda.

### GOLAUD.

You will be afraid, all alone. One cannot tell what there may be here . . . all night . . . all alone . . . it is not possible. Melisanda, come, give me your hand . . .

# Sc. iii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### MELISANDA.

Oh! do not touch me! . . .

### GOLAUD.

You must not cry out . . . I shall not touch 'you again. Only come with me. The night will be very dark and very cold. Come with me . . .

### MELISANDA.

Which way are you going?

GOLAUD.

I don't know . . . I too am lost . . .

[Exeunt]

# SCENE III.

A Hall in the Castle.

[ARKEL and GENEVIEVI.

are discovered.]

### GENEVIEVE.

This is what he writes to his brother Pelleas.

-"One evening, I found her all in tears beside a spring, in the forest where I had lost my way. I neither know her age, nor who she is, nor whence she comes, and I dare not question her, for she must have had some great fright; and whenever she is asked what happened, she bursts out crying like a child, and sobs so profoundly that one is afraid. Just as I came upon her beside the spring, a golden crown had slipped from her hair and had fallen into the depths of the water. She was, moreover, dressed like a princess, although her garments had been torn in the briars. It is now six months since I married her, and I know no more than on the day of our meeting. Meantime, my dear Pelleas, you whom I love more than a brother, although we were not born of the same father; meantime, prepare my return . . . I know that my mother will gladly forgive me. But I fear the king, our venerable grandfather; I fear Arkël, in spite of all his kind ness, for I have disappointed by this strange

marriage, all his political schemes, and I fear that Merisanda's beauty, in his wise eyes, will not excuse my folly. If he consent, however, to welcome her as he would welcome his own daughter, on the third evening after the receipt of this letter, light a lamp at the top of the tower overlooking the sea. I shall perceive it from the deck of our ship; if not, I shall go further, and never return ... " What do you say to this?

# ARKEL.

Nothing. He has done what he probably had to do. I am very old, and yet I have never for one instant seen clearly within myself; how then would you have me judge the deeds of others? I am not far from the grave, and I am incapable of judging myself... One is always mistaken unless one shuts one's eyes. What he has done may seem strange to us; and that is all. He is more than ripe in years, and he has married himself, as a boy might do, to

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act i.

a little girl whom he found by a spring . . . This may appear strange to us, because we can only see the wrong side of destinies . : . the wrong side even of our own . . . He had always followed my advice hitherto; I thought to make him happy in sending him to ask for the Princess Ursula's hand . . . He never could bear solitude, and since his wife's death he had grieved to be alone; this marriage would have put an end to long wars and to ancient enmities . . . He has not willed it so. Let it be as he has willed. I have never " put myself in the way of a destiny; and he knows his own future better than I do. There is no such thing, perhaps, as the occurrence of purposeless events

### GENEVIEVE.

IIe has always been so prudent, so grave, and so firm . . . If it were Pelleas I should understand . . . But he . . at his age . . . When is he going to bring into our midst?

# Sc. iii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

stranger pinked up by the road-side . . Since his wife's death he lived but for his son, little Ynlold, and if he was about to remarry, it was because you had wished it . . And now . . a little girl in the forest . . . He has forgotten all . . . What are we to do?

[Enter Pelleas.]

# ARKEL

Who is that coming in?

Ċ

### GENEVIEVE.

It is Pelleas. He has been crying.

# ARKËL.

Is that you, Pelleas? Come a little nearer, that I may see you in the light . . .

### PELLEAS.

Grandfather, I received another letter at the same time as my brother's; a letter from my friend Marcellus. He is dying, and he calls for the wishes to see me before he dies . . .

[Ent]

### ARKEL.

You wish to leave before your brother's return?—Your friend is perhaps less ill than he supposes . . .

### PELLEAS. .

His letter is so sad that death is visible between the lines . . . He says that he knows precisely the day that death must come . . . He says that I can outstrip it if I will, but that there is no time to lose. The journey is very long, and if I await Golaud's return it may be too late . . .

# ARKEL.

It would be well to wait awhile, nevertheless. We cannot tell what this home-coming prepares for us. And besides is not your father here, overhead, more dangerously ill, perhaps, than your friend . . . Are you able to choose between father and friend . . .?

# Sc. iv. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

GENEVIEVE.

Be sure to light the lamp this very evening, Pelleas . , .

[Exeunt severally.]

### SCENE IV.

# Before the Castle.

[Enter GENEVIEVE and MELISANDA.]

### MELISANDA.

It is dusky in the gardens. And what big forests, what big forests all around round the palace! . . .

### GENEVIEVE.

Yes; it astonished me too when I first came here, and it astonishes everybody. There are places where one never sees the sun. But one so soon becomes accustomed to it all... It is

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act i.

long ago, it is long ago . It is nearly forty years since I came to live here . . . Look the other way, you will have the light of the sea . . .

### MCLISANDA.

I hear a noise below . . .

### GENEVIEVE

Yes; some one is coming up towards us.. Ah! it is Pelleas. he still seems weary of having waited for you so long...

### MELISANDA.

He has not seen us yet

### GENEVIEVE.

I think he has seen us, but he does not quite know what to do Pelleas, Pelleas, is that you?

### **PLLLFAS**

Yes! . . . I was coming towards the sea . . .

### GENEVIEVE.

' So were we; we were in search of brightness."

### Sc. iv. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

Here it is a little brighter than elsewhere; and yet the sea's gloomy.

### PELLEAS.

We shall have a storm to-night. There has been one every night for some time, and yet how calm it is now . . . One might put forth in ignorance, never to return.

### MELISANDA.

Something is leaving the harbour . . .

### PELLEAS.

It must be a big ship . . . Her lights are very high, we shall see her presently when she sails into that band of light . . .

### GENEVIEVE.

I don't know that we shall be able to see her . . . there is still a mist on the sea . . .

### PELLEAS.

It seems as if the mist were slowly rising . . . 33

## Act i

## PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

### MCLISANDA

Yes, I see a little light over thei's that I did not see before.

### PELLEAS.

It is a beacon, there are others that, we cannot yet see

### MELISAND 1

The ship is in the light . She is already far away

### PI LLEAS

It is a foreign ship She seems to me larger than any of ours

## MŁLISANI)A

It is the ship that brought me here! . .

## PELLEAS.

She is going at full sail

## MI LISANDA.

It is the ship that brought me here. She has big sails . I know her by her sails

## Sc. iv. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### PELLEAS.

She will have a bad sea to-night

### MELISANDA

Why is she leaving to-night?... One can hardly see her now... She will be wrecked perhaps...

### PELLEAS.

Night is falling very fast . .

[Silence]

### GENTVIEVE.

Is no one going to speak any mone? Have you nothing more to say to one another? . . . It is time to go in. Pelleas, show the way to Melisanda. I must go and see little Yniold a moment.

[Exit.]

### PELLEAS.

There is nothing to be seen now on the sea...

### MELISANDA.

Lace other lights.

## PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

Act i.

## PELLEAS.

Those are the other beacons... Do you hear the sea?... It is the wind rising... Let us go down this way. Will you give me your hand?

### MELISANDA.

You see, my hands are full . . .

### PELLEAS.

I will hold you by the arm, the path is steep, and it is very dark . . . I am perhaps going; away to-morrow . . .

## MELISANDA.

Oh! . . . Why are you going?

[Exeunt.]

Act II.

## ACT II.

## SCENE I.

. A Spring in the Park.

[Enter Pelleas and Melisanda.]

### PELLUAS.

You don't know where I have brought you? I often come and sit here towards noon, when it is too hot in the gardens. The air is stifling to-day, even in the shadow of the trees.

### MELISANDA.

Oh! the water is clear .

## PELLEAS.

And cool as winter. It is an old described was once, they say, a miraculous

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act ii.

spring,—it opened the eyes of the blind,—it is still called "blindman's well."

### MELISANDA.

Does it open the eyes of the blind no more?

### · PELLEAS.

Now that the king himself is nearly blind, no one comes to it . . .

### MELISANDA.

How lonely it is here! . . . There is no sound? to be heard.

## PELLEAS.

There is always a marvellous silence . . . One seems to hear the water sleep . . . Would you like to sit down on the edge of the marble basin? There is a lime-tree which the sun never pierces . .

## MELISANDA.

I am going to lie down on the marble—I should like to see the bottom of the water.

## Sc. i. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### PLILEAS

It has never yet been seen. It is perhaps as deep as the sea. No one knows whence this water comes. Perhaps from the depths of the earth . . . .

### MELISANDA.

If something were shining down at the bottom, one might see it perhaps .

### PULLFAS.

·Do not lean so far over . .

## MELISANDA

I want to touch the water

### PLLLEAS.

Take care not to slip. I will hold you by the hand.

### MELISANDA.

No, no, I want to dip both hands in . It seems as if my hands were ill to-day . . .

#### PELLEAS

Oh! oh! take care! take care! Meli-

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA Act is.

sanda! . Melisanda! —Oh! your hair!

MELISANDA [drawing herself up]. I cannot, I cannot reach it . .

PELLEAS.

Your hair dipped into the water .

MELISANDA.

Yes, yes; it is longer than my arms., ? It is longer than myself...

[Silence,]

PELLEAS.

It was also beside a spring that he found you?

MELISANDA.

Yes . . .

PELLEAS.

What did he say to you?

MELISANDA.

Nothing,- I don't remember ...

PELLEAS.

Was he quite close to you?

# Sc. i. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

MELISANDA.

Yes; he wanted to kiss me.

PEI LEAS.

And you would not?

MELISANDA

No.

**PELLEAS** 

Why not?

MELISANDA

Oh! oh! I have seen something pass at the bottom of the water . .

**PELLEAS** 

Fake care! take care! You will fall in! What are you playing with?

MELISANDA.

With the ring he gave me

**PELLEAS** 

Take care; you will lose it

MELISANDA.

No no: I am sure of my hands . . .

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

Act ii.

PELLEAS.

Do not play thus, above such deep water

MELISANDA.

My hands are steady.

PELLEAS.

How it shines in the sun! Don't throw it up; so high towards the sky . . .

MELISANDA.

Oh! . . .

PELLEAS.

Has it fallen?

MELISANDA.

It has fallen into the water! . .

PELLEAS.

Where is it? where is it? . . .

MELISANDA.

I cannot see it go down . . .

PELLEAS.

I think I see it shine . . .

## Sc. i. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

### MELISANDA.

My ring ?

#### PELLEAS.

Yes, yes 4 over there . . .

### MELISANDA.

Oh! oh! it is so far from us!...no, no, that is not it... It is lost...lost... There is nothing left but a big circle on the water.

What shall we do? What shall we do now?

#### PELLEAS.

You must not be so uneasy about a ring. Never mind . . . we shall perhaps find it again. Or else we shall find another . . .

### MELISANDA

No, ho; we shall never find it again, nor shall we ever find another . . . I thought I held it in my hands though . . . I had already closed my hands, and it fell in spite of all . . . I threw it too high, towards the sun . . .

### PELLEAS.

Come, come, we can return another day . .

## PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

come, it is time. They might be coming to meet us. It was striking noon when the ring fell.

### MELISANDA.

What shall we tell Golaud if he asks where it is?

### PELLEAS.

The truth, the truth, the truth.

[Exeunt.]

### SCENE II.

## A Room in the Castle.

[GOLAUD is discovered lying on his bed; MELISANDA is at the bedside.]

### GOLAUD.

Ah! ah! all is going well, it will be no matter. But I cannot explain how 46

# Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

My horse balted all of a sudden, for no reason. Had he seen anything unusual? . . I had just counted the twelve strokes of noon At the twelfth stroke, he suddenly took fright and raff like one blind and mad, against a tree. I heard nothing more. Nor do I know what happened. I fell, and he must have fallen upon me. I thought the whole forest lay on my chest; I thought my heart was crushed. But my heart is tough It appears to be no grave matter . . .

### MEI ISANDA.

Would you like to drink a little water?

## GOLAUD.

Thank you, thank you, I am not thirsty.

## MELISANDA.

• Would you like another pillow? There is a little bloodstain on this one.

## GOLAUD.

is no: worth while. I bled at

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act ii. the mouth just now. I shall perhaps do so again.

### MELISANDA

Are you quite sure? You are not in too great pain?

## GOLAUD.

No, no, I have been through more than this. I am tempered to blood and steel . . . These are not the little bones of a child; you must-not be anxious . . .

### MI LISANDA.

Close your eyes and try to sleep. I shall\* stay here all night.

## GOLAUD.

No, no; I will not have you tire yourself thus. I shall want nothing; I shall sleep like a child. What is it, Melisanda? Why are you crying all of a sudden?...

# MELISANDA [bursting into tears].

I am I am ill too

# Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### GOLAUD. .

You are ill?. What ails you, what ails you, Melisanda?...

## WI LISANDY

I don't know . I feel ill here . . I had rather tell it you to-day; my lord, my lord, I am not happy here . . .

### GOLAUD.

Why, what has happened, Melisanda? What is the matter? . . . I who had no suspicion . . . Why what has happened? . . Has any one done you wrong? . . . Can any one have hurt you?

## MELISANDA,

No, no; no one has done me the least wrong... It is not that... It is not that... It is not that... But I cannot live here any longer. I don't know why... I should like to go away, to go away!... I shall die if I am left here...

### GOLAUD

But something must have happened must be hiding something from me? . . It me the whole truth, Melisanda . . Is it the king? Is it my mother? Pelleas?

### MILISANDA

No, no, it is not Pelleas It is nobody You cannot understand m

### GOI AUD

Why should I not understand? . . . If you tell me nothing, what would you have me do? I cli me all, and I shall understand all.

## MŁLISANDA

I don't myself know what it is . . . I don't rightly know what it is . . If I could tell you, I would It is something that it stronger than myself .

#### GOLAUD

Come, be reasonable, Mellern

# Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

would you have me do?—You are no longer a

### MELISANDA.

Oh! no, no; it is not that I should like to go away with you. It is here that I can longer live. I feel that I shall not live much longer.

### GOLAUD.

But there must be some reason, nevertheless.

They will think you mad. They will credit you with childish dreams.—Come, is it Pelleas, by the childish dreams.—I think he does not often speak

# MELISANDA.

Yes, yes; he speaks to me at times. He does not like me, I think; I have seen it in his eyes. But he speaks whenever he meets

## GOLAUD.

He has always have it amiss. He has always

## PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act ii.

he is sad; he is thinking of his friend Marcellus, who lies at the point of death, and to whom he may not go . . . He will change, he will change, you will see; he is young . . .

#### MELISANDA.

But it is not that . . . It is not that . . .

#### GOI AUD.

What is it then? Can you not accustom yourself to the life we lead here? Is it too dismal for you here?—It is true that the castle is very old and very gloomy... very cold and very deep. And all those that live in it are far in years. And the country may seem dismal too with all its ancient lightless forests. But one can make all this more cheerful if one pleases. And then, joy, joy, one cannot touch joy every day; one must take things as they are Yet tell me of something; no matter what; I will do anything you wish . . .

#### MELISANDA.

Yes, yes; it is true . . . one never sees the

Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

sky here. I saw it for the first time this morning .:.

### GOLAUD.

Is that what makes you weep, my poor Melisanda?—Is it nothing but that?—You shed tears because you cannot see the sky?—Come, come, you are no longer of an age when one may allow oneself to cry about such things...

And then, is summer not here? You will soon see the sky every day.—And then next year...

Come, give me your hand; give me both your little hands. [He takes her hands.] Oh! oh! these little hands that I could crush like flowers...—Why, where is the ring I gave you?

MELISANDA.

'The ring?

GOLAUD.

Yes; our wedding-ring, where is it?

MELISANDA.

I think , . . I think it fell . . .

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### GOLAUD.

Fell?--Where did it fall? -You have not lost it?

#### MELISANDA.

No, no; it fell . . . it must have fallen but I know where it is . . .

### GOLAUD.

Where is it?

#### MELISANDA.

You know . . . . the cave by the sea? .

### GOLAUD.

Yes

#### MELISANDA.

Well, it was there . . . It must have been there . . . Yes, yes; I remember . . I went there this morning to pick up shells for little Yniold . . . There are lovely ones there slipped from my finger . . . then the set came up; and I had to leave before I could find the

# Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

GOLAUD.

Are you sure it is there?

MTI IS ANDA.

Yes, wes; quite sure. I felt it slip then, alkof a sudden, the sound of the waves

GOLAUD.

You must go and fetch it at once.

MEIISANDA.

I must go and fetch it at once?

GOLAUD.

Yes.

MELISANDA.

Now?-at once?-in the dark?

GOLAUD.

Now, at once, in the dark. You must go and fetch it at once. I would rather have lost all I possess than have lost that ring. You don't know where the come from. The sea will be very high to-night. The sea will rise and take it before

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act ii., you . . . make haste. You must go and fetch it at once . . .

### MELISANDA

I dare not . . I dare not go alone . ...

### GOLAUD.

Go, go, no matter with whom. But you must go at once, do you hear?—Make haste; ask Pelleas to go with you.

### MFLISANDA.

Pelleas?—With Pelleas?—But Pelleas will not want to .

## GOLAUD.

Pelleas will do all that you ask him. I know Pelleas better than you do. Go, go, make haste. I shall not sleep before I have the ring.

## MELISANDA.

Oh! oh! I am not happy!... I am not happy!...

[Exit weeping.]

# Sc. ili. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

Scène III.

Before a Cave.

[Enter PELLEAS and MELISANDA]

PELLEAS [speaking in great agitation].

Yes, this is the spot; we have reached it. It is so dark that the entrance of the cave is indistinguishable from the rest of night... There are no stars that way. Let us wait until the moon has rent that great cloud; it will illumine the whole cave, and then we shall be able to enter without danger. There are some dangerous points, and the path is very narrow, between two lakes which have never yet been sounded. I did not think to bring a torch or a lantern, but I fancy that the light of the sky will suffice.

You have never yet ventured into this cave?

MELISANDA.

No. .

## PELLEAS.

Gome in, come . . . You must be able to

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

describe the spot where you lost the ring, in case he questions you It is a very large-cave and very beautiful. There are stalactizes that resemble plants and men It is full of blue shades It has never been explored to the very end. There are, it seems, great treasures hidden there. You will see the remains of ancient shipwiecks But one must not attempt to go far without a guide There have been some that never came back I myself do not dare go too far in. We will stop the moment we no longer see the light of the waves or of the sky. If one lights a little light in there it seems as if the roof were covered with stars, like the sky. They say it is because there are fragments of crystal and salt that shine in the rock -Look, look, I think the sky is going to clear . Give me your hand, don't tremble, don't tremble so. There is no danger, we will stop the moment we can no longer perceive the light of the Is it the sound of the cave that frightener year? is the sound of night, the

Sc. iii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

silence . . . Do you hear the sea behind us?

—It-does not seem happy to-night . . Ah!

.here is light! . . .

[The moon broadly illumines the entrance and a part of the cave; one beholds, at a certain depth, three white-haired old beggars, seated side by side, and supporting one another in sleep, against a ledge of rock.]

MŁLISANDA.

Ah!

PELLEAS.

What is it?

MELISANDA

There are . . .

[She points to the three beggars.]

PELLEAS.

Yes yes I too have seen them . . .

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act ii.

### MELISANDA.

Let us go! . Let us go! . . .

### PELLEAS.

Yes . . . They are three old beggars that have fallen asleep . . . There is a famine in the land . . . Why have they come here to sleep? . . .

### MELISANDA.

Let us go! . . . Come, come . , . Let us go! . .

### PELLEAS.

Take care; don't speak so loud . . . We must not wake them . . . they are still fast asleep . . Come.

## MELISANDA.

Leave me, leave me; I had rather walk alone . . .

## PELLEAS.

We will come again another day . .

[Exeunt.]

# Sc. iv. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

SCENE IV.

A Room in the Castle.

[ARKEL and PILLIFAS are discovered.]

## ARKEL.

You see that everything conspires to hold you here at this moment, and that everything forbids • this bootless journey. The truth as to your father's condition has been kept from you hitherto; but it is perhaps hopeless; and that alone should suffice to hold you here. But there are so many other reasons . . . And it . is not at a time when our enemies are roused. when our people are dying of hunger and murmuring on all sides, that you have the right to desert us. And why this journey? Marcellus is dead; and life has heavier duties than the visiting of graves. You are weary, you say, of your inactive life; but activity and duty are not to be found by the roadside. One must await them on the threshold, ready to bid them

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act ii.

enter at the moment of passing, and they pass every day. You have never seen them? I myself am almost blind, and yet I will teach you to see, I will show them to you, the day that you wish to beckon them in. Still, listen to me: if you think it is from the depths of your life that this journey is exacted, I shall not forbid you to undertake it, for you must know, better, than I, what events you ought to offer to your being and to your destiny. I shall only ask you to wait until we know what is about to happen

### PELLE AS

How long shall I have to wait?

ARKEL

A few weeks, maybe a few days . .

PELLEAS.

I will wait



## ACT III.

## SCENI L

# A Room in the Castle

[PIIIIAS and MILISANDA are discoured MILI SANDA, with a distaff, is spinning at the further end of the room |

## PLU LAS

Vaiold has not come back, where has he gone?

## MULISANDA.

Lie heard something in the passage, he went to see what it was.

PELLL AS.

65

Meligando

5

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act fii

MLLISANDA.

What is it?

PI LLEAS.

Can you still see to work? ...

MILISANDA.

I work just as well in the duk . . .

### PIILIAS

I think that every one in the castle is already fast asleep. Golaud has not come home-from hunting. It is late, however. . Does he still suffer from his fall?

### MELISANDA.

He has said that he suffers no more,

## PLLITAS

He ought to be more prudent; his limbs are no longer supple as at twenty . . I can see stars out of window, and the light of the moon on the trees. It is late, he will not come back now  $[\Lambda \ knock \ at \ the \ door.]$  Who is there? . Come in! [Little YNIOLD opens

## Sc. i. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

the door and enters the room.] Was it you that knocked so?... That is not the way to knock at doors. It was just as if some misfortune had happened; look, you have frightened your little mother.

### LITTLE YNIOLD.

I only knocked quite a little.

### PELLEAS.

It is late; father will not be coming home this evening; it is time to go to bed.

## LITTLE YNIOLD.

I shall not go to bed before you do.

## PELLEAS.

What? . . . What are you saying there?

## LITTLE YNIOLD.

I said . . . not before you . . . not before you . . . .

[He bursts into tears and takes refuge beside Milianda.]

# PULLEAS AND MELISANDA · Act iii

### MITISANDA.

What is it? What is it? why are you crying all of a sudden?

YNIOI I) [sobbino]

Because Oh! oh! bccm c

### MITISANDA

Why? Why? tell me

## A MOUNT

Little mother little mother you are going away

## MITISANDA

Why, what possesses you, Ymold? I have never dreamed of soing away

### CHOINE

Yes, yes, fither is gone father has not come back, and now you are going too. I have seen it I have seen it

### MITISANDA

But there has been no question of such a 68

Sc i PLLI EAS AND MIT ISANDA
thing, Yniold By what could you see that
I was going?

### YMOID

I saw it I saw it You said things to my uncle that I could not hear

### 1111115

• He is sleepy he has been dicarning Come here, Ymold, are you asleep already?
• Come and look out of window, the swans are fighting the dogs

# YNIOID [at the a endou]

'Oh! oh! They are chasing them, the dogs!. They are chasing them! Oh! oh! the water! the wings! the wings!. They are firehead

# , PELLEAS [going back to MIIISANDA]

He is sleepy; he is struggling against sleep and his eyes are closing

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iii. MLLISANDA [singing in an undertone as she spins]. Saint Daniel and Saint Michael, O! . . . Saint Michael and Saint Raphael too . . INIOLD (at the window). Oh! oh! mother dear! . . . MELISANDA [rising abruptly]. What is it, Yniold? . . . What is it? . . . VNIOLD. I have seen something out of window! . . [PELLEAS and MELISANDA run to the window.] PELLEAS. What is there at the window? . . . What is it that you saw? . . . YNIOLD. Oh! oh! I saw something! . . .

PELLEAS.

But there is nothing. I can see nothing .

### Sc. i. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### MILLISANDA

Nor I.

### PI LLI AS.

Where did you see something? In what direction?...

### ANIOLD

Over there, over there! It has gone now

#### PELLEAS

He no longer knows what he is saying. He must have seen the moonshine on the forest. There are often strange reflections... or else something may have passed along the road... or in his sleep. For look, look, I believe he is going to sleep for good.

YNIOLD [at the window].

Father is there! father is there!

· PELLEAS [going to the window]

He is right; Golaud has just entered the courtyard.

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

Act iii.

### MIOLD

Father dear! I will go and meet him!

[Lut running. - Silence.]

### PILLI 15

They are coming upstairs

[Enter Golaud, and little Yniold bearing a lamp.]

### GOLALD

Are you still waiting in the dark?

### CHAIN

I have brought a light, mother, a big light! [He lifts up the lamp and looks at MELISANDA.] Have you been crying, mother dear? . . . Have you been crying? [He lifts the lamp towards Pllils, and looks at him also.] You too, you too, have you been crying? . . Father dear, look father dear; they have been crying both of them

### GOI AUD.

Do not hold the light thus to their eye

### SCINI II

One of the eastle towers A sentry path runs below one of the tower windows.

MELISANDA [combing her hair at the window]

Thuty years I've sought, my sisters,

Far his hiding place,

Thuty years I've wilked, my sisters,

But have found no trace

Thuty years I've walked, my sisters,
And my feet are worn,
He was all about, my sisters,
Yet he was unborn

Sad the hour grows, my sisters,
Bare my feet again,
For the evening dies, my sisters,
And my soul's in pain

You are now sixteen, my sisters, Time it is for you, Take my staff away, my sisters, Go and seek him too

[Enter PILLEAS by the sentry path.]

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act ifi.

PLLLEAS.

Hola! Hola! ho! . .

MELISANDA.

Who is there?

### PELLEAS.

I, I, and I! . . . What are you doing there at the window, singing like a bird that is not of this land?

### MELISANDA.

I am doing my hair for the night . .

### PELLEAS.

Is that what I see on the wall?... I thought you had a light by you ...

### MELISANDA.

I opened the window; it is too hot in the tower... It is fine to-night...

### PELLEAS.

There are innumerable stars: I have never seen so many as to-night . . . but the moon is

### Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

still on the sea . . . Do not stay in the dark, Melisanda, lean over a little, that I may see your hair all loose . .

### MELISANDA.

I am hideous so .

[She leans out of window.]

### PELLEAS.

Oh! oh! Melisanda!... oh! you are beautiful!... you are beautiful so!... lean over!... let me come nearer to you...

### MELISANDA.

I cannot come any nearer to you . . . I am leaning over as far as I can . . .

### PELLEAS.

I cannot climb any higher . . . give me at least your hand this evening . . . before I go away . . . I leave to-morrow . . .

### MELISANDA.

No, no, no . . .

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA Act in.

### THEFT

Yes, yes, yes, 'I am going, I am going to-morrow give me your hand, your hand, 'your hand, 'your hand, 'your little hand to my lips

### MITISANDA

I shall not give you my hand if you go away

111 LLAS

Give, give, give

MITISANDA

Then you will not go?

1111115

I will wait, I will wait

MITISANDA

I see a rose in the dark ...

### PHILLAS

Where? I can only see the branches of the willow that rise above the wall.

### Sc ii. PELLEAS AND MI LISANDA

#### MILISANDA

Lower, lower in the garden, over there, right in the dusky green

#### PILLIAS.

It is not a rose I shall go and look presently, but give me your hand first, first your hand

### MII ISAND 1

There, there, I cannot bend down any lower

### PI LLFAS.

My lips cannot reach your hand

### MELISANDA.

I cannot bend down any lower I am on the point of falling Oh! oh! my han is falling down the tower!

[Herhair turns oversuddenly as she bends, and inundates Pi Li i 18]

### PELLEAS.

Oh! oh! what is this?... Your hair, your hair is coming down to me! ... All your hair, Melisanda, all your hair has fallen down the tower!... I hold it in my hands, I hold it in my mouth ... I hold it in my arms, I wind it about my neck . . I shall not open my hands again this night ...

### MI'LISANDA.

Leave me! leave me! . You will make me fall! . . .

### PLLLEAS.

No, no, no I never saw hair like yours, Melisanda! . . See, see, see; it comes from so high, and yet its floods reach my heart . . . They reach my knees! . . . And it is soft, it is as soft as if it had fallen from heaven! . . . I can no longer see heaven for your hair. Do you see? do you see? . . . My two hands cannot hold it; there are even some locks on the willow branches . . . They live, like birds, in my

### Sc. ii PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

hands . . . and they love me, they love me better than you! . . .

### MELISANDA.

Leave me, leave me Some one might pass...

### PELLEAS.

No, no, no; I shall not release you tonight... You are my prisoner for this night; all night, all night...

### MELISANDA.

Pelleas! Pelleas! . . .

### PELLEAS.

I am tying them, tying them to the branches of the willow... you shall never go from here again... you shall never go from here again... Look, look, I am kissing your hair... All pain has left me here in the midst of your hair... Do you hear my kisses creep along your hair?... They are climbing all the length of your hair... Every single hair must

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act li.

bring you one You see, you see, I can opport my hands My hands are free, and yet you cannot leave me

### MELISANDA

Oh! oh! you have hurt me. [A fight of doves leave the tower and flutter about them, in the night]—What has happened, I'cleas?—"What is flying here all about me?

### PI I LI AS

The doves are leaving the tower I fughtened them, they are flying away

### MI I ISANDA

They are my doves, Pelleas—Let us go, leave me, they might never come back

### PELLI AS

Why should they not come back?

### MII ISANDA.

They will lose themselves in the data.

Leave me, let me lift up my head.

### Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

Golaud! . . . I believe it is Golaud! . . . IIe has heard us . . .

### PELLEAS.

Wait! wait! . Your locks are twisted round the branches They caught there in the dark . . . Wait! wait! The night is dark . . .

[Enter GOLAUD by the sentry path]

### GOLAUD.

What are you doing here?

### PELLFAS.

What am I doing here?

### GOLAUD.

You are on . . . Melisanda, don't lean so far out of window; you will fall . . Don't you know that it is late?—It is close rupon midnight.—Don't play thus in the dark.

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA Act iii.

You are children . . [Langhing nervously.] What children! . . What children! . . . [Exit, with PELLEAS.]

### SCLNE III.

The Castle Vaults.

[Enter GOLAUD and PELLEAS.]

### GOLAUD.

Take care; this way, this way.—Have you never ventured down into these vaults?

### PELLFAS.

Yes, once; but it was long ago

### GOLAUD.

They are prodigiously large; a series of enormous caves that lead, heaven knows where.

The whole castle is built above these caves. If you smell what a deathly odour reigns here?

# "Sc., iii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

That is what I wanted to show you. I have an idea that it rises from the little underground 'lake you will see presently. Take care; walk before me, in the rays of my lantern. I will tell you when we are there. [They continue to walk in silence.] Hey! hey! Pelleas! stop! stop! [He scises him by the arm.] For God's sake!... But can't you see?—Another step and you were in the abyss!...

### PELLEAS.

I could see nothing!. . The lantern was shedding no light my way . .

#### GOLAUD.

I missed my footing . . . but if I had not held you by the arm . . . Well, here is the stagnant water of which I spoke . . Do you smell the stench of death that rises from it?—Come to the edge of that overhanging rock and lean over a little. It will rise and strike you in the face.

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act in

### PELLEAS.

I smell it already one would say it, was the smell of tombs

### GOLAUD.

Further, further . . . It is this smell that on certain days infects the castle. The King will not believe that it comes from here.—It would be well to wall up the caven that contains this stagnant water. It is time, moreover, that these vaults should be examined. Have you noticed the crevices in the walls and in the pillars of the vaults? There is here some hidden, unsuspected work; and the whole castle will be engulfed one night if no care be taken. But what is to be done? Nobody likes coming down here . . . There are strange crevices in many of the walls . . Oh! here . . do you smell the smell of death that rises?

### PLLLEAS

Yes; there is a smell of death creening was around us

### Sc. iii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

#### GOLAUD.

Lean over; don't be afraid . I will hold you . . . give me . . . no, no, not your hand . it might slip . . . your arm, your arm . . . Do you see the abyss? [Uneasily.]—Pelleas? Pelleas? . . .

### PELLEAS.

Yes; I think I see down to the bottom of the abyss. Is it the light that quivers so?...
You...

[He stands erect, turns round and looks at GOLAUD.]

GOLAUD [in trembling voice].

Yes; it is the lantern ... Look, I was waving it about to light up the sides . . .

#### PELLEAS.

I am stifling here . let us go . . .

### GOLAUD

Yes; ict us go . . .

[Excunt in silence.

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA, Act in.

### SCENE IV.

### A Terrace at the entrance of the Vaults.

### [Enter GOLAUD and PELLEAS.]

#### PELLEAS.

Ah! I breathe at last! I thought, at one moment, that I was going to faint away in those enormous caves. I was on the point of falling . . . The air is humid there and heavy as a dew of lead, and the darkness is thick as envenomed pulp. . And now, all the air of all the sea! . . There is a fresh breeze, look: resh as a new-opened leaf, on the little green vaves . . . Why! They have just been waterng the flowers at the foot of the terrace, and the cent of the foliage and of the wet roses rises o us here... It must be close upon midday, ne flowers are already in the shadow of the ower . . It is midday; I hear the bells ringg, and the children are going down to the Sc. iv. , PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.
beach to pathe . . I did not know we had
stayed so long in those caves . . .

### GOLAUD.

We went down towards eleven . .

### PELLEAS.

Earlier; it must have been earlier; I heard half-past ten strike.

### GOLAUD.

Half-past ten or a quarter to eleven . .

### PELLEAS.

They have opened all the castle windows. It will be unusually hot this afternoon . . . Why, there are our mother and Melisanda at one of the windows of the tower . . .

### GOLAUD.

Yes, they have taken shelter on the shady side.—Concerning Melisanda, I heard what passed between you, and all that was said yesterday evening. I know quite well that it

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iii. was child's play, but it must not the repeated. Melisanda is very young and very impressionable; and we must handle her all the more gently, as she may be about to become a mother... She is very fiail, hardly woman yet; and the least emotion might bring about misfortune. It is not the first time I have had cause to think that there might be something between you... you are older than she; it is sufficient to have told you. Avoid her as much as possible; yet not markedly at all events, not markedly....

What is it that I see there on the road, towards

### PLLLLAS.

Those are flocks that are being led to town

the forest? . .

### GOLAUD

They are crying like lost children; one would say that they already smelt the butcher. It will be time to go in to dinner.—What a lovely day!

What an admirable day for the harvest!

[Exelent.]

# Sc. v. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### SCENE V.

### Before the Castle

[Enter GOLAUD and little YNIOLI)]

### GOLAUD

\* Come, we will sit down here, Yniold; come on to my knee: from here we shall be able to see all that is going on in the forest. I seem never to see you now You too forsake me, you are always with your little mother. Why, we are sitting just under little mother's windows—She is perhaps saying her evening prayers at this moment. But tell me, Yniold, she and your Uncle Pelleas are often together, are they not?

### YNIOLD.

Yes, yes; always, father dear; when you are not there, father . . .

### GOLAUD

Ah Look, some one is passing with a

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iii.

lantern in the garden.—But I have been told that they don't care for one another . . . It appears that they often quarrel . . . ch? Is it true?

YNIOLD.

Yes, yes; it is true.

GOLAUD.

Yes?—Ah! ah!—But what do they quarrel, about?

YNIOLD,

About the door.

GOLAUD.

What? About the door?—What are you telling me there?—Come now, explain yourself; why should they quartel about the door?

YNIOLD.

Because it cannot be left open.

GOLAUD.

Who will not have it left open?—Come, why do they quarrel?

# Sc. v. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### YNIOLD.

I don't know, father dear, about the light.

### GOLAUD.

I am not speaking about the light; we will talk about that presently. I am speaking about the door. Answer what I ask you; you must learn to speak; it is time. Don't put your hand in your mouth . . . come . .

### YNIOLD.

Father! dear father! . . I won't do it any more . . .

[He cries]

### GOLAUD.

Come now; what are you crying for? What is the matter?

### YNIOLD.

Oh! oh! father dear, you hurt me . .

### GOLAUD.

I have hurt you?—Where have I hurt you? I never meant to do it . . . PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iii.

V NIOI D

Here, here, on my little arm

GOI AUD

I never meant to do it, come, don't cry any more, I will give you something to morrow ...

Y NIOI D

What, father dear?

GOLAUD

A quiver and arrows, but now tell me what 'you know about the door

MIOLD

Big arrows?

GOI AUD

Yes, yes, very big arrows—But why will they not have the door left open?—Come, answer me!—no, no, don't open your mouth to cry I am not angry. We will talk quietly as Pelleas and little mother do when they are together What do they talk about when they are together?

### Sevi N PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### YNIOLD.

Pelleas and little mother?

GOLAUD.

Yes; what do they talk about?

YNIOLD.

About me; always about me.

GOLAUD.

And what do they say about you?

YNIOLD.

They say that I shall grow very tall.

### GOLAUD.

Ah! misery! . . I am here like a blind man that seeks his treasure in the ocean's depths! . . . I am like a new-born infant lost in the forest, and you . . . But come, Yniold, I was deep in thought; let us talk seriously. Pelleas and little mother, do they never speak the when I am not there? . . .

# PELLEAS AND MEI ISANDA. / Act ni.

Yes, yes, father dear, they alway's speak of you

GOI AUD

Ah! And what do they say about me?

ANIOLD

They say that I shall grow as tall as you

GOI AUD

Are you always with them?

INKTD

Yes, yes, always, always, father dear

GOI AUD

They never tell you to go and play elsewhere?

VIOLD

No, father dear, they are afraid when I am not there

GOLAUD

They are afraid? by what can you see that they are afraid?

94

### Sc. v. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### ULIOIAY.

Little mother who is always saying: don't go away, don't go away . . They are unhappy, and yet they laugh . . .

### GOLAUD.

But that does not prove that they are afraid . . .

### YNIOLD

Yes, yes, father dear; she is afraid

### GOLAUD.

What makes you say that she is afraid?

### YNIOLD.

. They always cry in the dark.

GOLAUD.

Ah! ah!. .

INIOLD.

That makes one cry too . .

GOLAUD.

Yes, yes . . .

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iii,

YNIOLD.

She is pale, father dear.

#### GOLAUD

Ah! ah! . . patience, my God, patience : . .

#### YNIOLD.

What, father dear?

#### GOLAUD.

Nothing, nothing, my child.—I saw a wolf pass in the forest.—Then they are on good terms?—I am glad to hear that they agree —They kiss each other sometimes?—No?...

### YNIOLD.

If they kiss each other, father dear?—No, no,—ah! yes, father dear, yes, yes, once . . . once when it was raining . . .

### GOLAUD.

They kissed each other?—But how, how did they kiss?—.

# Sc. v. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

### YNIOLD.

kiss on the mouth, laughing.] Ah! ah! your beard, Yather dear! . . . It pricks! it pricks! it pricks! it pricks! It is growing quite grey, father, and your hair too; all grey, all grey . . [The window beneath which they are silting is here illumined, and its brightness falls upon them. Ah! ah! little mother has lighted her lamp! It is light now, father dear, it is light!

GOLAUD.

Yes; light is dawning . . .

YNIOLD.

Let us go there too, father dear; let us go there too . . .

GOLAUD.

Where do you want to go?

YNIOLD.

Where the light is, father dear.

# PFI LEAS AND MELISANDA / Act iii.

### GOL AUD

No, no, my child let us stay here in the shade awhile one cannot tell, one cannot tell yet. Do you see these poor creatures over there who are trying to light a little fire in the forest?—It has been raining. And round the other way, do you see the old gardener trying to lift up that tree which the wind has blown across the path?—He cannot do it, the tree is too big, the tree is too heavy, and it must be where it fell. There is no, help for it all. I think that Pelleas is mad.

### I NIOI D

No, fither dear, he is not mad, but he is very kind

### GOI AUD

Do you want to see your little mother?

### YNIOI D

Yes, yes, I want to see her!

# Sc. v. YPELLEAS AND MELISANDA

### GOLALD

Don't make a noise, I will hoist you up to the window. It is too high for me, although I am, so big [He lifts up the child] Don't make the least noise, little mother would be terribly frightened. Can you see her? — Is she in the 100m?

VNIOLD

Yes Oh! it is light!

COLAUD

Is the alone?

YNIOI D

Yes no no, my uncle Pelleas is there too

GOLATID

Hal

YNIOLD

Ah! ah! father dear! You are hurting

GOI AUD

Never mind, be quiet I shall not do it

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iii. again; look, look, Yniold! . . . I stumbled; speak lower. What are they doing

### YNIOLD.

They are doing nothing, father dear; they are expecting something.

GOLAUD.

Are they near one another?

YNIOLD.

No, father dear.

GOLAUD.

And . . . and the bed? are they near the bed?

YNIOLD.

The bed, father dear?—I don't see the bed. .

GOLAUD.

Lower, lower; they might hear you. Are they saying anything?

YNIOLD.

No, father dear; they are saying nothing.

### Sc. v. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### GOLAUD.

But what are they doing?—They must be doing something . . .

YNIOLD.

They are looking at the light.

GOLAUD.

Both of them?

YNIOLD.

Yes, father dear.

GOLAUD.

And not speaking?

YNIOLD.

No, father dear; they have not closed their eyes.

GOLAUD.

They are not going towards one another?

YNIOLD.

No, father dear; they have not moved.

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iii.

### GOLAUD.

Aid they sitting down?

### YNIOLD.

No, father dear, they are standing against the wall.

### GOLAUD.

They are making no gestures?—They are not looking at one another?—They are not making signs?

### YNIOI D.

No, father deal.—Oh! oh! father, they never close their eyes I am dreadfully frightened...

### GOLAUD.

Be still. They have not moved yet?

### YNIOLD

No, father dear—I am fughtened, father dear let me get down!

### GOLAUD

What is there to be afraid of?—Look! look !\*\*

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. ₿c. v.

### VNIOLD

I dare not look any more, father dear! Let me down! . . . 

GOLAUD.

Look! look! . . .

### YNIOLD.

Oh! oh! I am going to scream, father dear! . . . Let me down! let me down! .\* . .

### GOLAUD.

Come; we will go and see what has happened. [Exeunt.] · ...

Act IV.

ΑCΓ 1V.

SCENE I.

A Passage in the Castle.

[Enter, meeting, Pi LLI AS and MELISANDA.]

### PULL LAS

Where are you going? I must speak with you this evening. Shall I see you?

MLLISANDA.

Yes.

### PLLLEAS.

I have just left my father's room. He is better. The doctor has told us that he is out of danger. Yet this moining I had a foreboding that the day would end ill. Misfortune for some time has been buzzing in my cais...

Then, there suddenly came a great change, it 107.

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iv.

is now merely a question of time. They have opened all the windows of his foom. speaks; he seems happy. He still does not speak like an ordinary man; but his ideas no longer all seem to come from the other world . . . He has recognised me. He took my hand and said with that strange look he has worn ever since his illness: "Is that you, Pelleas? Why now, I never noticed it before. but you have got the sad kindly face of one that has not long to live . . . You must travel; vou must travel . . ." Strange; I shall obey him . . . My mother was listening, and wept for joy.—Haven't you noticed? .The house already seems to have come to life again, one hears breathing about one, speech, and the sound of footsteps . . . Listen; I hear voices behind that door. Quick, quick, answer me. where shall I see you?

MELISANDA.

Where would you like?

# Sci. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

#### PFLLEAS

In the park; near blindman's well?—Are you willing?—Will you come?

#### MELISANDA.

Yes.

#### PELLEAS.

It is the last evening;—I am going to travel, as my father said. You will never see me again . . .

#### MELISANDA.

You must not say that, Pelleas . . . I shall see you always; I shall be looking at you always . . . .

### PELLEAS.

It will be all very well to look . . . I shall be so far away that you will never be able to see me . . . I shall try to go very far . . I am filled with joy, and it seems as if I had the whole weight of heaven and earth on my body, to-day . . .

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA ACT IN

#### MILISANDA

What is the matter, Pelleas? -I no longer understand what you say

#### PITTIAS

Go, go, let us part I hear voices behind that door The strangers that arrived at the castle this morning are going out. Come away, the strangers are there

[Freunt severally]

### SCINI II

### A Room in the Castle

[Akkel and Melisanda, are discovered]

### ARKŁL

Now that the father of Pelleas is out of danger, and that illness, death's ancient hand, maid, has left the castle, a little joy and a little

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

sunlight at last will come into the house realry... It was full time! For, ever since vous arrival, we have lived whispering, as it were, about a closed room . . . And indeed, have pitied you, Melisanda . . . You arrived here all joyous, like a child in search of a merrymaking, and as soon as you entered the hall I saw you change face, and probably soul too, just as one changes face, in spite of oneself, on entering at midday a cave too gloomy and too cold . . . And since then, since then, because of all this, often, I could no longer make you out . . I watched you, you stood there, carcless perhaps, but with the strange bewildered look of one that was ever expecting a great sorrow, out in the sunshine, in a fair garden . . I cannot explain myself ... But I grieved to see you; for you are too young and too beautiful to live inhaling day and night already the breath of death .... But now all will be changed. At ace, and this perhaps is the surest fruit of all

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iv.

my life,-at my age I have acquired I know not what faith in the constancy of events, and I have always observed that each young and beautiful being, shapes around it events that are themselves young, beautiful, and happy . . . And it is you, now, that are going to open the door to the new era I dimly foresee . . . Come here; why do you stand there without answering and without so much as lifting your eyes?—I have kissed you but once until this day; and yet old men have need to touch sometimes with their lips the brow of a woman or the cheek of a child, that they may believe again in the freshness of life and repel for an instant the menaces . . . Do you fear my lips? How I have pitied you all these months! . . .

### MELISANDA.

Grandfather, I was not unhappy . . .

### ARKEL.

You were perhaps of those that are unhappy

### Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

without knowing it. and those are the most unhappy... Let me look at you so, quite close, a moment. One stands in such need of beauty when death is at one's side

[Enter GOLAUD]

#### GOLAUD

Pelleas leaves this evening.

#### ARKI L.

There is blood upon your forchead —What have you been doing?

#### GOLAUD.

Nothing, nothing. I have been through a hedge of thorns.

### MELISANDA.

Bend down your head a little, my lord . . . I will wipe your brow . .

### GOLAUD [1 epulsing her].

I will not have you touch me, do you hear?

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

Go away, go away !—I am not speaking to you.
Where is my sword?—I came to fetch my sword...

### MELISANDA.

Here; on the prayer-desk.

### GOLAUD.

Bring it. [To ARKEL.] Another poor wretch. has just been found on the sea-shore, starved to death. It seems as if they were all bent on dying under our very eyes-[To MELIO SANDA.] Well, my sword?—Why are you trembling?—I am not going to kill you. F merely want to examine the blade. I do not use a sword for such things. Why are vour examining me as if I were some beggar? I have: not come to ask your alms. Do you hope to read something in my cycs, without my reading anything in yours?—Do you think that I know anything?-[To ARKEL.] Do you see those wide cyes? One would say they were proud to rich , , ,



# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### ARKEL.

### I see nothing there but great innocence

#### GOLAUD.

Great innocence! . They are greater than innocence! . They are purer than the eyes of a lamb . They could give lessons in innocence to God! Great innocence! Listen; I am so near to them that I feel the freshness of their lids when they blink; and yet, I am less far from the great secrets of the other world than from the least secret of those eyes!.. Great innocence! . . . More than innocence! It almost seems as if the angels of heaven were eternally celebrating a baptism there . . I know them, those eyes! I have seen them at work! Close them! close them! or I shall close them for long . . . — Don't put your right hand up to your throat; I am saying a very " simple thing ... I have no double thoughts ... If I had a double thought why should I not not say it? Ah! ah!—don't tiy to run away!—

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. -Act iv.

Here!—Give me that hand!—Ah! your hands are too hot... Go away! Your flesh disgusts me... Here!—There is no question now of running away!—[He seizes her by the hair.]—You are going to follow me on your knees!—On your knees!—On your knees!—On your knees!—On your knees before me!—Ah! ah! your long hair serves some purpose at last!... First to the right and then to the left!—Absolom!—Forward! backward! Down to the ground! down to the ground!... You see, you see; I am already laughing like an old man...

ARKEL [running forward].

Golaud! . . .

### GOLAUD [affecting a sudden calm].

You shall do as you please, do you see.—I attach no importance to it.—I am too old; and then, I am not a spy. I shall wait to see what chance brings, and then . . . Oh! then! . . merely because it is the custom; merely because it is the custom . . . [Exit.]

### Sc. iii. \* PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

### ARKEL.

What is the matter with hun? - Is he drunk?

### MELISANDA [in tears]

No, no; but he does not love me any more . . . I am not happy! . . . I am not happy . . .

### ARKEL.

If I were God I should pity the heart of

### SCENT III

### A Terrace before the Castle.

[LITTLE YNIOLI) is discovered trying to lift a piece of rock.]

### LITTLE YNIOLD.

Oh! this stone is heavy!. . It is heavier than I am . . . It is heavier than all the

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. . . Act iv. world. . It is heavier than all that has happened . I can see my golden ball between the rock and this naughty stone, and 'I cannot reach it . My little arm is not long's enough. and the stone will not be lifted . . . I. cannot lift it. and there is nobody that? could lift it . . It is heavier than the whole house . . . one might think it had roots in the carth . . . [The bleating of a flock is heard in the distance.] Oh! oh! I hear some sheep civing. . [He goes to the edge of the terrace to look.] Why! the sun has gone away ... They are coming, the little sheep; they are coming . . How many there are! . . . How 'many there are! . . . They are afraid of the' dark . . . They huddle together! They huddle together! . . . They can hardly walk any. further . . . They are crying! they are civing! and they are running fast . . . running fast! . . They are already at the big cross-road. An ah! They don't know which way to go., , They are not crying now . . . They are

. 4.

### St. iil. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

waiting. There are some that want to turn to the right. They all want to turn to the right. They may not! Their shepherd is throwing earth at them. Ah! ah! They are going to pass this way. They are obeying! They are obeying! They are going to pass in front of the terrace. They are going to pass in front of the rocks. I shall see them close. Oh! oh! how many there are! How many there are! All the road is full of them. They are all silent now. Shepherd! shepherd! why don't they talk any more?

### THE SHEPHERD [unscen].

Because it is no longer the way to the fold . . . .

### YNIOLD.

Where are they going? Shepherd! shepherd!—where are they going?—He does not hear me. They are already too far away... They are running fast.. They make no PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iv.

noise now... It is no longer the way to the fold... Where will they sleep to-night? I wonder? Oh! oh! It is too dark here!... I shall go and say something to somebody...

[Exit.]

### SCENE IV.

### A Spring in the Park.

[Enter Pelluas.]

#### PELLEAS. .

It is the last evening . . . the last evening . . . All must end here . . . I have played like a child about a thing I did not suspect . . . I have played, dreaming, about the pitfalls of destiny . . . Who is it that suddenly has waked me? I shall take flight shricking with joy and pain, as a blind man might flee from the burning of his house . . . I shall tell her that I am taking flight . . . . My father is out

Se. iv. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

of danger, and I have not now wherewith to lie to myself . . . It is late; she is not coming . . . it would be better for me to go without seeing her again . . I must look at her well this time ... There are things I cannot rémember . . . One would think at times I had not seen her for a hundred years . . . And I have not yet gazed at her gaze . . . I shall have nothing left if I go away so. And all these memories . . . it is as if I were to carry away a little water in a muslin bag . . . I must see her one last time, see down into the depths of her heart . I must say all that I have not said . .

[Enter MELISANDA.]

MELISANDA.

Pelleas!

PELLEAS.

Melisanda! Is it you, Melisanda?

MELISANDA.

Yes.

### PFLLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iv.

### PLIIIAS

Come here, don't stand there at the edge of the moonlight Come here. We have so much to say to one another. Come here into the shadow of the lime-tree.

### MITISANDA

I cave me in the light

#### PLLILAS

They might see us from the turret windows. Come here, here we have nothing to fear Lake care, they might see us

### MELISANDA

I want them to see me

### **PELLEAS**

Why, what is the matter with you? Were 'u able to leave unseen?

### **MELISANDA**

Yes, your brother was asleep

### Salv. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

### PLLIIAS.

It is late In an hour they will close the doors. We must take care. Why did you come so late?

#### MULISANDA

Your brother had a bad dream. And then my dress caught in the nails of the door. Look, it is torn. All that time I lost, and I ran

### PLI LI AS

My poor Melisanda! I should almost be afiaid to touch you you are still all out of breath like a hunted bild. Is it for me, for me that you do all this? I hear your heart beat as if it were my own . . Come here .: closer, closer to me . . .

### MELISANDA

Why are you laughing?

### PELLEAS

I am not laughing,—or else I am laughing

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iv

for joy, without knowing it . .. There is rather cause to weep . . . .

#### MELISANDA.

We have been here before . . . I remember . . .

### PELLEAS.

Yes . . . yes . . . Long months ago . : Then, I did not know . . . Do you know why I asked you to come this evening?

#### MELISANDA.

No.

### PELLEAS.

It is the last time I shall see you, perhaps ... I have to go away for ever . . .

### MELISANDA

Why do you always say that you are going?.

### PELLEAS.

Must I tell you what you know already? Don't you know what I am going to tell you?

### MELISANDA.

Indeed not, indeed not; I know nothing 124

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

#### PELLEAS.

Don't you know why I have to go away? . . . . Don't you know that it is because . . . [Hc leisses her abruptly.] . . . I love you . . .

MELISANDA [in a low voice].

I love you too . . .

### PELLEAS.

Oh! oh! What did you say, Melisanda?... I hardly heard what you said... The ice has been broken with red-hot irons... You say that in a voice that comes from the end of the world!... I hardly heard you... You love me? You love me too?... Since when have you loved me?

### MELISANDA.

Since . . . always . . . Since I first saw you.

### PELLEAS.

Oh! how you say that!... One would say that your voice had passed over the sea in spring-time!... I never heard it until now ... it

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iv.

You say that so simply!... As a questioned angel might ... I cannot believe it, Melisanda... Why should you love me? But why do you love me? Is it true what you say? You are not deceiving me? You are not lying just a little, to make me smile?...

### MELISANDA.

No, I never lie; I only lie to your brother.

### PELLEAS.

Oh! how you say that! . . . Your voice! your voice! . . . It is fresher and truer than water! . . . It feels like pure water on my lips! . . . It feels like pure water on my hands . . . Give me, give me your hands . . . Oh! your hands are small . . I did not know you were so beautiful! . . . I had never seen anything so beautiful before I saw you . . . I was ill are ease, I sought throughout the house, I sought throughout the country . . And I could not

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

ind beauty... And now I have found you!...
have found you!... I don't believe earth
holds a more beautiful woman!... Where are
you?. I no longer hear you breathe.

#### MELISANDA.

That is because I am looking at you . . .

#### PELLEAS.

Why are you looking at me so solemnly? We are already in the shade. It is too dark under this tree. Come into the light. We cannot see how happy we are. Come come: we have so little time.

### MELISANDA.

No, no; let us stay here . . . I am nearer to

### PELLEAS.

Where are your eyes? You are not going to run away from me? You are not thinking of this moment.

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

Act iv.

## MELISANDA.

Indeed yes, indeed yes; I think but of you.

PELLLAS.

You were looking elsewhere

MELISANDA.

1 saw you elsewhere . . . litt.

You are rapt . . . What is the matter with you? You seem not to be happy ...

### MELISANDA.

Yes, yes; I am happy, but I am sad . . .

### PELLEAS.

One is sad, often, when one loves . . .

### MELISANDA.

I must always weep when I think of you ...

### PELLEAS.

this I too . . . I too, Melisanda . . . I am close 1; I weep for joy, and yet . . . [He kisses 128

Sc. iv. PELLEAS AND MFI ISANDA her again]. you are strange when I kiss you so. You are so beautiful that one would say you were going to die

### MITISANDA

, You too

#### PHIIHAS

\* There, there \* We cannot do as we wish
I did not love you the first time I saw you

### MI LISANDA

Not I not I I was afraid

### PHILLAS

I could not admit of your eyes I wanted to go away at once and then .

### \*MILISANDA

I never wanted to come I still don't know why, I was afraid to come

### PI I LTAS

There are so many things one will never know: We are always waiting, and

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA Act iv

then What noise is that? They are closing the doors!

#### MLLISANDA

Yes, they have closed the doors

#### PI I LTAS

We shall not be able to go back! Do you hear the bolts? Listen! Isten! # the big chains! It is too late, it is too late!

### MITISANDA.

All the better! all the better! all the better!

#### PI LI LAS

You? See, see It is no longer we who wish it! All's lost, all's saved! all's saved! all's saved! this evening! Come! come . . . My heart beats like a madman, right up at my throat [He enfolds her] Listen! listen! my heart is about to choke me . . Come!

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. come! . . . Ah! how beautiful it is in the dark!... MELISANDA. There is some one behind us! . . . PELLEAS. I see no one . . . MELISANDA. I heard a noise . . . PELLEAS. I only hear your heart in the dark . . . MELISANDA. I heard the dead leaves crackle . . PELLEAS. It is the wind that has hushed suddenly . . It fell whilst we were kissing . . . MELISANDA. . . . How tall our shadows are this evening! . .

PELLEAS.

They entwine right down to the end of the

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA . Act iv

garden Oh! how far from us they kiss!

MIIISANDA [in stifled voice]

A-a-h! He is behind a tice!

PELLEAS.

Who?

MLLISANDA

Golaud!

PI LLEAS

Goland?—where then?—I see nothing

MFLISANDA.

There . . at the tip of our shadows .

PI LLEAS

Yes, yes; I have seen him. We must not turn round too suddenly

MFI ISANDA

He has his sword

PELLEAS.

I have none

### isciv. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### MELISANDA.

He saw that we were kissing . . .

#### PELLEAS.

He does not know that we have seen him.

Do not move; do not turn your head...he would rush out upon us...He will stay there as long as he thinks we know nothing...

He is watching us...He is still motionless...Go, go at once, this way...I will wait for him, I will hold him back...

### MELISANDA.

No, no, no! . . .

### PELLEAS.

Go! go! He has seen everything! . . . He will kill us! . . .

### MELISANDA.

All the better! all the better! all the

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act iv.

#### PELLEAS.

He is coming! he is coming! . . . \*Your mouth! . . . Your mouth! . . .

#### MELISANDA.

Yes!. yes! yes!...

[They kiss distractedly.]

### PELLEAS.

Oh! oh! All the stars are falling!

#### MELISANDA.

On me too! on me too! .

### PELLEAS.

Again! Again! . . Give! give!

### MELISANDA.

All! all! all!

[GOLAUD rushes upon them, sword in hand, and strikes Pelleas, who falls beside the spring. Melisanda, flies ter., r-stricken.]

### Sc. iv. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

MELISANDA [flying]

Oh! oh! I am not brave I am not brave!

[GOLAUD pursues her through the wood in silence]

det V.

### ACT V.

### SCENE I.

### A low hall in the Castle.

[The Mand-servants are discovered gathered together, some child-ren are playing outside, before one of the air-holes.]

### AN OLD SLRVANI

Wait and see, wait and see, girls; it will be this evening They will come and tell us presently

### ANOTHER SERVANT.

They will not come and tell us. They no longer know what they are about.

### PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. · Act v.

### THIRD SERVANT.

Let us wait here

### FOURTH SERVANT.

We shall know well enough when to go upstairs

#### FIFTH SERVANT.

When the time comes, we will go up of our

### SIXTH SERVANT.

There is no sound to be heard now in the house. .

### SEVENTH SERVANT.

We ought to tell those children to be quietwho are playing in front of the air-hole.

### EIGHTH SERVANT,

They will keep quiet of themselves presently.

### NINTH SERVANT

The time has not yet come . .

[Enter an old Servant.]

# Sci PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### THE OLD SERVANT.

No one can get into the room now. I listened for over an hour . One might have heard the flies walk on the doors . . I heard nothing .

### FIRST SERVANT.

Have they left her alone in the room?

### THE OLD SERVANT.

No, no; I think the room is full of people.

#### FIRST SERVANT.

They will be coming, they will be coming presently . . .

### THE OLD SERVANT.

Lord! Lord! It is not happiness that has entered the house. One may not speak, but if I could tell what I know...

### SECOND SERVANT.

It was you that found them at the door?

Act v.

## THE OLD SERVANT.

Why yes, yes; it was I that found them. The doorkeeper says it was he that saw them first; yet it was I that waked him. He was lying asleep on his stomach and would not wake up -And now he comes and says: It was I that saw them first. Is that fair -- You must know that I had burnt myself lighting a lamp to go down into the cellar -Whatever was I going to do in the cellar?- I can't remember now what I was going to do in the cellar.—Anyway. I got up very cail, it was not yet quite light: I said to myself I will cross the courtyard and then I will open the door. went downstairs on tip-toe and opened the door as if it were any ordinary door . . ., Lord! Lord! What did I see? Guess what I saw? ..

#### FIRST SERVANT.

They were just in front of the door?

# Sc. i. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

## THE OLD SLRVANT. .

They were lying, both of them, in front of the door! . . Just like poor folk that have been hungry too long . . . They were clinging close together as little children do when they are afraid. The little princess was nearly dead, and big Golaud still had his sword sticking in his side . . There was blood on the stones

#### SECOND SERVANT.

We ought to tell the children to be quiet . . . They are screaming with all their might in front of the air-hole . .

### THIRD SERVANT.

· One can no longer hear what one is saying . . .

## FOURTH STRVANT.

There is nothing to be done; I have tried already, they will not be quiet ...

#### FIRST SLRVANT.

It seems that he is all but cured?

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act v.

THE OLD SERVANT.

Who?

FIRST SERVANT.

Big Golaud.

THIRD SERVANT.

Yes, yes; they have led him into his wife's, room. I met them just now in the passage. They were supporting him as if he were drunk. He still cannot walk alone.

#### THE OLD SERVANT.

He could not manage to kill himself; he is too big. But she was hardly wounded at all, and it is she that is going to die . . . Do you understand it?

FIRST SERVANT.

Did you see the wound?

## THE OLD SERVANT.

As clearly as I see you, my girl.—I saw every thing, do you understand . I saw it before any of the others . . . A tiny little wound in

# Sc. i. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

her little left breast A little wound that would not kill a pigeon. Does it seem natural?

## FIRST SURVAND

Yes, yes; there is something beneath all this...

### SECOND SERVANT.

Yes; but she was confined three days ago . . .

# THE OLD SERVANT.

Just so!... She was confined on her death-bed; is not that a great warning?—And what a child! Have you seen it?—A little puny girl that a beggar would not care to bring into the world... a little waxen thing that came much too soon... a little waxen thing that has to live in lamb's wool... yes, yes; it is not happiness that has entered the house...

## FIRST SERVANT.

Yes, yes; God's hand has moved . . .

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act ♥.

## SECOND SERVANT.

All this has not happened for no reason . . .

#### THIRD SERVANT.

And then our kind lord Pelleas . . . where is he? Nobody knows . . .

#### THE OLD SERVANT

Indeed, yes; every one knows... But no one dares speak of it... One must not speak of this... one must not speak of that... one no longer speaks of anything... one no longer speaks the truth... But I know that he was found at the bottom of blindman's well... only nobody, nobody has been able to get a sight of him... There, there, it is only on the last day that all will be known...

# FIRST SERVANT.

I dare no longer sleep here . . .

## THE OLD SERVANT.

When once misfortune has entered the house, it's all very well to hold one's peace . . .

# Sc. i. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

THIRD SERVANT.

Yes; it finds you out all the same . . .

THE OLD SERVANT.

Yes, yes; but we go not as we would . . .

FOURTH SERVANT.

We do not as we would . . .

FIRST SERVANT.

They are afraid of us now . . .

SECOND SERVANT.

They keep counsel, all of them . . .

THIRD SERVANT.

They lower their eyes in the passages.

FOURTH SERVANT.

They speak in whispers only.

FIFTII SERVANT.

One might think they had all done it together.

SIXTII SERVANT.

There is no knowing what they have done . . .

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act w

SEVENTH SERVANT.

What is one to do when the masters are afraid?.

[Silence.]

FIRST SERVANT

I no longer hear the children calling.

SFCOND SFRVANT

They have sat down in front of the air-hole

THIRD SERVANT

They are pressing close to one another.

THE OLD SERVANT

I hear no sound now in the house . .

FIRST SERVANI.

One cannot even hear the children breathe .

THE OLD SERVANT.

Come, come, it is time to go upstairs

[Exeunt, in silence.]

# Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

# SCLNI II .

# 1 Room in the Castle.

[ARKEL, GOLAUD, and the DOCTOR are discovered in a corner of the room, MLIISANDA is lying on her bed]

# THE DOCTOR.

# ARKEL

No, no; it seems to me that we are too silent, in spite of ourselves, in her room . It is a bad sign . See how she sleeps . slowly,

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act v.\*

slowly . . . it is as if her soul had grown chill for ever . . .

#### GOLAUD.

I have killed without cause! I have killed without cause! . . . Is it not enough to make the stones weep! . . . They had kissed each other like little children . . . They had simply kissed each other . . . They were brother and sister . . . And I, and I all at once! . . . I did it in spite of myself, you see . . . I did it in spite of myself . .

### THE DOCTOR.

Take case; I think she is waking . . .

# MELISANDA.

Open the window . . . open the window . . .

# ARKEL.

Do you wish me to open this one, Melisanda?

## MELISANDA.

No, no, the big window . . . the big window . . . that I may see . . .

# Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

# ARKEL.

Is the sea air not too cold this evening?

#### THE DOCTOR.

Do as she asks . .

#### MELISANDA.

Thank you . . . Is that the sun setting?

# ARKEL.

Yes; the sun is setting on the sea; it is late. How are you feeling, Melisanda?

## MELISANDA.

Well, well. Why do you ask me that? I have never felt better. Yet it seems as if I knew of something . . .

# ARKEL.

What do you say? I don't understand you . . .

#### MELISANDA.

I don't myself understand all that I say, do you see . . . I don't know what I say . . . I'

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act v.

don't know what I know I no longer say what I wish

#### ARKŁL

Come now, come now It is a joy to hear you speak so, you were a little delinious these last days, and we could not always understand you But now, that is all very far away

#### MELISANDA

I don't know Are you all alone in the room, grandfather?

## AKKLL

No, the doctor who cured you is here too ...

#### MI LISANDA

Ah.

## AKKLL

And then there is some one clse besides

#### **MILISANDA**

Who is it?

#### \kk LL

It is You must not be afraid He

# Sc. ii PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

does not wish you the least harm, be sure of it . . . If you are afraid, he will go away He is yery unhappy .

## MULISANDA.

Who is it?

# ARKŁL.

It is . it is your husband . it is Golaud . . .

#### MELISANDA.

Golaud is here? Why does he not come close to me?

GOLAUD [dragging himself towards the bed].

Melisanda . . . Melisanda

## MELISANDA

Is that you, Golaud? I hardly knew you again . . . It is that the evening sun is shining in my eyes . . . Why are you looking at the walls? You have grown thinner and older Is it long since we saw each other?

GOLAUD [to ARKEL and the DOCTOR].
Will you go out of the room an instant, if you

## PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. \*Act v.

please, if you please . . I will leave the door wide open . . An instant only . I want to say something to her; otherwise I cannot die Will you? Go down to the end of the passage; you can come back at once, at once . Do not refuse me this . . l am a miserable wretch. [Event ARKEL and the DOCTOR] Melisanda, have you some pity for me, as I have for you? Melisanda? Do you forgive me, Melisanda?

#### MELISANDA.

Yes, yes, I forgive you . What is there to forgive?

## GOLAUD.

I have done you such great wrong, Melisanda. I cannot tell you the wrong I have done you. But I see it, I see it so clearly to-day... ever since the first day... And all that hitherto I did not know, leaps into my eyes this evening... And it is all my fault, all that has happened, all that is going to

# Sc. ii PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

happen . . . If I could only say it, you would see how clearly I see! . . I see all, I see all! . . But I loved you so! . . I loved you so! . . . And now some one is going to die . . . It is I that am going to die . . . And I want to know . . . I want to ask you . . . You will not take it amiss? . I want . . The truth has to be told to one about to die . . . IIe has to know the truth, else he could not sleep . . . . Do you swear to tell me the truth?

MELISANDA.

Yes.

GOLAUD.

Did you love Pelleas?

MELISANDA.

Why yes: I loved him. Where is he?

## GOLAUD.

Don't you understand me? Won't you understand me? It seems to me... it seems to me... Well, it is this: I ask you whether you loved him with a forbidden love? . . . Did you . . :

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA

Act v.

were you guilty? Tell me; tell me, yes, yes, yes? ...

#### MELISANDA.

No, no; we were not guilty. Why do you ask me that?

#### GOLAUD.

Melisanda! . tell me the truth, for the love of God!

#### MELISANDA.

Why have I not told you the truth?

## GOLAUD.

Do not lie thus in the hour of death!

### MELISANDA.

Who is going to die?—Is it I?

#### GOLAUD.

You, you! and I, I too, after you! . . . And we must have the truth . . . We must at last

Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA
have the truth, do you hear? Tell me all!
Tell me all! I forgive you all!

#### MELISANDA

Why am I going to die? I did not know

## GOLAUD.

You know it now!. It is time! It is time! Quick! quick! The truth! the truth!.

## MELISANDA.

The truth the truth

#### GOLAUD.

Where are you? Melisanda! Where are you? This is not natural! Melisanda! Where are you? Where are you going? [Perceiving ARKEL and the DOCTOR at the door of the room.] Yes, yes; you can come in . . I know nothing; it is useless . It is too late; she already too far from us . I shall never

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act v.

know! . I shall die here like a blind man!...

# ARKEL.

What have you done? You will kill her . . .

GOLAUD.

I have already killed her . . .

ARKEL.

Melisanda . . .

MELISAND \.

Is that you, grandfather?

ARKEL.

Yes, my daughter. . What would you like me to do?

MEI ISANDA.

Is it true that winter is here?

ARKEL.

Why do you ask it?

# Sc ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

#### MELISANDA.

Because it is cold and there are no leaves left . . .

# ARKEL

Are you cold?—Would you like to have the windows shut?

#### MELISANDA.

No, no . . not until the sun is deep in the sea.—He is going down slowly; then it is true that winter has begun?

# ARKEL.

Yes .- Don't you like the winter?

## MELISANDA.

Oh! no. I am frightened of the cold.— I am so frightened of the great cold . .

## ARKEL.

Do you feel better?

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

Act v

## MELISANDA.

Yes, yes; I no longer feel all those anxieties ...

# ARKEL

Would you like to see your child?

#### MELISANDA

What child?

# ARKEL.

Your child.—You are a mother ... You have brought a little girl into the world

#### MELISANDA.

Where is she?

ARKEL.

Here

## MELISANDA.

It is strange . . . I cannot lift my arms to take her . . .

# ARKEL.

That is because you are still very weak!

I will hold her myself; look

# Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

#### MELISANDA.

She is not smiling . . . She is little She is going to cry too . . . I pity her . . .

[The room is invaded, little by little, by the maidservants, who range themselves in silence along the walls and wait.]

# GOLAUD [rising abruptly].

What is it?—What are all these women doing . here? . . .

# THE DOCTOR.

They are the servants . . .

ARKËL.

Who called for them?

THE DOCTOR.

It was not I

161 11

# PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. Act v.

GOLAUD.

Why have you come here?—Nobody asked for you What are you doing here?—But what is it then?—Answer!

[The servants answer nothing].

# ARKLL.

Don't speak too loud. She is going to sleep; she has closed her eyes

GOLAUD.

This is not

THE DOCTOR.

No, no; see; she breathes

# ARKLL

Her eyes are full of tears.—It is now her soul's that weeps. Why is she spreading out her, arms? -What does she want?

## THE DOCTOR.

It is towards the child, no doubt. It is the mother's struggle against . .

# -Scil Pelleas and Melisanda.

#### GOLAUD.

Now?—now?—You must say it, speak!

#### THE DOCTOR.

. Perhaps.

ď

#### GOLAUD.

At once?... Oh! Oh! I must tell her...

Melisanda! Melisanda!. Leave me! leave
me alone with her!...

# ARKEL.

No, no; come no nearer .. Do not trouble her.. Do not speak to her again.. You know not what the soul is ..

#### GOLAUD

'It is not my fault . . . It is not my fault

# ARKEL.

Hush ... Hush ... We must speak in whispers, now.—We must trouble her no more ... The human soul is very silent ... The human soul-likes to slip away in solitude ... It suffers to timidly ... But the sadness, Golaud ...

PELLEAS AND MELISANDA. - Act v.

but the sadness of all that one sees!... Oh! oh! oh!...

[Here all the servants fall suddenly on to their knees at the end of the room.]

ARKEL [turning].

What is it?

THE DOCTOR [approaching the bed and touching the body].

They are right.

[Long silence.]

ARKEL

I saw nothing.—Are you sure?.

THE DOCTOR.

Yes, yes.

ARKEL.

I heard nothing . . . So swiftly, so swiftly . . . . All at once . . . She has gone away without a word . .

GOLAUD [sobbing].

Oh! oh! oh!

# Sc. ii. PELLEAS AND MELISANDA.

### ARKEL.

i'Do not stay here, Golaud . . She needs silence, now . . . Come, come . . . It is terrible, but it is not your fault . . . It was a little gentle being, so quiet, so timid, and so silent . . . It was a poor little mysterious being, like all the world . . . She lies there as if she were her own child's big sister . . . Come, come . . . O God! O God! . . . I too shall understand none of it . . Let us go from here. Come; the child must not stay here, in this room . . . It, must live now, in her stead . . . The poor little one's turn has come . . .

[Excunt in silence]

[THE END.]

The Sightless.

# Persons.

THE PRIEST.

THREE THAT WIRL BORN BLIND:

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN

THE FILLH BLIND MAN.

THE SIXTH BLIND MAN.

THREL OLD BIIND WOMEN PRAYING

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN

A YOUNG BIIND WOMAN.

A MAD BIND WOMAN

# THE SIGIITLESS.

ery ancient northern forest, eternal of aspect, beneath a sky profoundly starred In the midst, and towards the depths of night, a very old priest is scaled wrapped in a wide black cloak. His head and the upper part of his body, slightly thrown back and mortally still, are leaning against the bo'e of an oak tree, huge and cavernous. His face is fearfully pale and of an inalterable waven lividity: his violet lips are parted. His eyes. dumb and fixed, no longer gaze at the visible side of eternity, and seem bleeding beneath a multitude of immemorial sorrows and of tears. His hair, of a most solemn while, falls in stiff and scanty locks upon a face more illumined and more weary than all else that surrounds it in the intent silence of the gloomy forest. His hands, extremely lean. are rigidly clasped on his lap .- To the right, six old blind men are seated upon stones, the stumps of trees, and dead leaves .- To the left, separated from them, by an uprooted tree and fragments of rock, six women, blind also, are seated facing the old .

men. Three of them are praying and waiting in . hollow voice and without pause. Another is extremely old. The fifth, in an attitude of mute insanity, holds on her knees a little child asleep. The sixth is strangely young, and her hair inundates her whole being. The women, as well as the old men, are clothed in ample garments, sombre and uniform. Most of them sit waiting with their elbows on their knees and their faces between their hands; and all seem to have lost the habit of uscless sesture, and no longer turn their heads at the stifled and restless noises of the island. Great functial trees, vews. weeting willows, cypresses, enwrap them in their faithful shadows. Not far from the priest, a cluster of long and sickly daffodils blossoms in the night. It is extraordinarily dark in spite of the moonlight that here and there strives to dispel for a while the gloom of the foliage.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Is he not coming yet?

SECOND BLIND MAN.

You have waked me!

FIRST BLIND MAN.

I was asleep too.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

I was asleep too.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Is he not coming yet?

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I hear nothing coming.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

It must be about time to go back to the asylum.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

We want to know where we are!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

\* It has grown cold since he left.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

We want to know where we are!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Poes any one know where we are?

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

We were walking a very long time; we mustbe very far from the asylum.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Ah! the women are opposite us?

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

We are sitting opposite you.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Wait, I will come next to you. [He rises and gropes about.] Where are you? Speak! that I may hear where you are!

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

Here; we are sitting on stones.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

[He steps forward, stumbling against the fallen tree and the rocks.]

There is something between us . .

SECOND BLIND MAN.

It is better to stay where one is!

## THIRD BLIND MAN.

Where are you sitting? Do you want to \*come over to us?

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.
We dare not stand up!

THIRD BLIND MAN.

Why did he separate us?,

FIRST BLIND MAN.

I hear praying on the women's side.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

Yes; the three old women are praying.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

This is not the time to pray!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

A You can pray by and by in the dormitory!

[The three old women continue their prayers.]

## THIRD BLIND MAN.

I should like to know next to whom sitting?

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I think I am next you.

[They grope about than with their hands.]

THIRD BLIND MAN.

We cannot touch each other.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

And yet we are not far apart. [He gropes about him, and with his stick hits the fifth blind man, who gives a dull moan.] The one who cannot hear is sitting next us.

# SECOND BLIND MAN.

I don't hear everybody; we were six just now.

## FIRST BLIND MAN,

I am beginning to make things out. Let us question the women too; it is necessary that 174

we should know how matters stand. I still hear the three old women praying; are they sitting together?

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

They are sitting beside me, on a rock.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

1 am sitting on dead leaves!

THIRD BLIND MAN.

And the beauty, where is she?

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

She is near those that are praying.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

Where are the mad woman and her child?

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

Hais asleep; don't wake him!

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Oh! how far from us you are! I thought you were just opposite me!

#### THIRD BEIND MAN. .

We know, more or less, all that we need know; let us talk a little, till the priest comes, back.

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

He told us to await him in silence.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

We are not in a church.

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

You don't know where we are.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

I feel frightened when I am not talking,

SECOND BLIND MAN.

Do you know where the priest has gone?

THIRD BLIND MAN.

It seems to me that he is leaving us alone too long.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

He is growing too old. It appears that he has hardly been able to see for some time him-

should come and take his place among us; but I suspect that he can hardly see any more. We ought to have another guide; he never listens to us now, and we are becoming too many for him. The three nuns and he are the only ones in the house that can see; and they are all older than we are!—I am sure that he has led us astray, and is trying to find the way again Where can he have gone?—He has no right to leave us here.

#### THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

He has gone very far; I think he said so to the women.

# FIRST BLIND MAN.

Then he only speaks to the women now?— Do we not exist any more?—We shall have to complain in the end!

# THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

'To whom will you carry your complaint?

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

I don't yet know; we shall see, we shall see.—
But where can he have gone?—I am asking it of the women.

#### THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

He was tired, having walked so long. I think he sat down a moment in our midst. He has been very sad and very weak for some days. He has been uneasy since the doctor died. He is lonely. He hardly ever speaks. I don't know what can have happened. He insisted on going out to-day. He said he wanted to see the Island one last time, in the sun, before winter came. It appears that the winter will be very cold and very long, and that ice is already coming down from the north. He was anxious too: they say that the great storms of these last days have swelled the stream, and that all the dykes are giving way. He said too that the sea frightened him; it appears to be agitated for no reason. and the cliffs of the Island are not high enough.

He wanted to see for himself; but he did not tell us what he saw.—I think he has gone now to fetch some bread and water for the mad woman. He said that he would perhaps have to go very far. We shall have to wait.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

. He took my hands on leaving; and his hands trembled as if he were afraid. Then he kissed me . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Oh! oh!

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I asked him what had happened. He-told me that he did not know what was going to happen. He told me that the old men's reign was coming to an end, perhaps.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

What did he mean by that?

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I did not understand him. He told me that hie was going towards the great lighthouse,

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Is there a lighthouse here?

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

Yes, north of the Island. I think we are not far from it. He told me that he could see the light of the beacon falling here, upon the leaves. He never seemed to me sadder than to-day, and I think that for some days he had been crying. I don't know why, but I cried too, without seeing him. I did not hear him go. I did not question him further. I could hear that he was smiling too solemnly; I could hear that he was closing his eyes and wished for silence...

FIRST BLIND MAN.

He said nothing to us of all this!

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

You never listen to him when he speaks!

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

You all murmur when he speaks i

SECOND BLIND MAN.

He merely said "Good-night" on leaving.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

It must be very late.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

He said "Good-night" two or three times on leaving, as if he were going to sleep. I could hear that he was looking at me when he said, "Good-night; good-night."—The voice changes when one looks at some one fixedly.

FIFTH BLIND MAN.

\* Have pity on those that cannot see!

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Who is talking in that senseless way?

SECOND BLIND MAN.

think it is the one who cannot hear.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Be quiet!—this is not the time to beg!

THIRD BLIND MAN.

Where was he going for the bread and water?

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

He went towards the seal

THIRD BLIND MAN,

One does not walk towards the sea in that way at his age!

SECOND BLIND MAN. .

Are we near the sea?

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

Yes; be quiet an instant; you will hear it.

[A murmur of the sea near at hand and very calm against the cliffs.]

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I only hear the three old women praying.

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

Listen well, you will hear it through their prayers.

#### SECOND BLIND MAN.

Yes; I hear something that is not far from

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

It was asleep; it seems as if it were waking.

## FIRST BLIND MAN.

It was wrong of him to lead us here; I don't like hearing that noise.

#### THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

You know very well that the Island is not large, and that one can hear it as soon as ever one leaves the walls of the asylum.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I never listened to it.

# THIRD BLIND MAN.

It seems to me that it is next us to-day; I don't like hearing it so close.

# SECOND BLIND MAN.

Nor I; besides, we never asked to leave the asylum.

#### HHIRD BLIND MAN.

We have never been as far as this; it was useless to bring us so far.

#### HIL OLDIST BLIND WOMAN

It was very fine this morning; he wanted us to enjoy the last days of sunshine, before shutting us up for the whole winter in the asylum.

#### HIST BLIND MAN.

But I picfer staying in the asylum!

### THE OLDEST HIND WOMAN

He said too that we ought to know something of the little Island we live in He himself has never been all over it; there is a mountain that no one has climbed, valleys which no one likes to go down to, and caves that have not been entered to this day. He said, in short, that one must not always sit waiting for the surfunder the dormitory roof; he wanted to bring us to the sea-shore. He has gone there alone.

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

He is right; one must think of living.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

' But there is nothing to see out of doors!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

Are we in the sun, now?

THIRD BLIND MAN.

·Is the sun still shining?

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I think not; it seems to me to be very late.

SECOND BIIND MAN.

What o'clock is it?

THE OTHERS.

L don't know.—Nobody knows.

SECOND BLIND MAN

is it still light? [To the seath blind man]
Where are you?—Come, you who can see a
little come!

#### SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I think it is very dark; when the sun shines; I see a blue line under my cyclids; I saw one a long while ago; but now I can see nothing at all.

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

As for me, I know that it is late when I am hungry, and I am hungry.

# THIRD BLIND MAN.

But look up at the sky; you will see something, perhaps!

[They all lift their heads towards the sky, save the three that were born blind, who continue to look an the ground.]

### SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I don't know that we are under the sky..

### FIRST BLIND MAN.

Our voices resound as if they were in a cave.

## THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I rather think they resound so because it is evening.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

It seems to me that I feel the moonlight on my hands.

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

I think there are stars; I hear them.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I too.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

- I can hear no sound.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I can only hear the sound of our breathing!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I think the women are right.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

A never heard the stars.

SECOND AND THIRD BLIND MEN.

Neither did I

[A flight of night-birds alights sudduly anidst the foliage.]

SECOND BLIND MAN.

Listen! listen!—What is that above us?—Do you hear?

THE OLDLST BLIND MAN.

Something passed between the sky and us.

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

There is something moving above our heads; but we cannot reach it!

TIRSI BLIND MAN.

I don't know the nature of that sound. I want to go back to the asylum.

SICOND BLIND MAN.

We want to know where we are!

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I have tried to stand up; there are thoras, 188



nothing but thorns about me; I dare not spread my hands out any more.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

We want to know where we are!

THE OLDLSE BLIND MAN.

We cannot know it!

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

We must be very far from the house; I can no longer make out a single noise.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

For a long while, I have smelt the smell of dead leaves.

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

Did any one of us see the Island in past days,

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

We were all blind when we came here.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

... We have never been able to see.

.

### SECOND BLIND MAN.

Let us not be unnecessarily anxious; he will soon return; let us wait a little longer; but in future, we will not go out with him again.

#### THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

We cannot go out alone!

### FIRST BLIND MAN.

We will not go out at all, I prefer not going out.

#### SECOND BLIND MAN.

We had no wish to go out, nobody had asked to do so.

## . THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

It was a holiday on the Island; we always go out on great holidays.

### THIRD BLIND WOMAN,

He came and hit me on the shoulder when I was still asleep, saying: Get up, get up, it is time the sun is shining!—Was there any sun? I was not aware of it. I have never seen the sun?

## THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I saw the sun when I was very young.

# THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

. I too; it was long ago; when I was a child; but I hardly remember it now.

# THIRD BLIND MAN.

Why does he want us to go out every time the sun shines? Which of us is any the wiser? I never know whether I am walking out at midday or at midnight.

### SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I prefer going out at midday; I suspect great brightness then, and my eyes make great efforts to open.

## THIRD BLIND MAN.

\* L prefer staying in the refectory by the coalfire; there was a big fire there this morning

### SECOND BLIND MAN.

He could bring us out into the sun in the yard; there one has the shelter of the walls;

one cannot get out, there is nothing to fear when the door is shut—I always shut it.—Why dist you touch my left elbow?

HIRST BLIND MAN.

I did not touch you, I cannot reach you.

SICOND BLIND MAN

I tell you that somebody touched my elbow.

TIRST BLIND MAN.

It was none of us.

SICOND BLIND MAN.

I want to go away!

THE OLDISE BLIND WOMAN, '

O God! O God! tell us where we are!

HIRST BLIND MAN.

We cannot wait here for ever! \*

[A very distant, clock strikes twelve very: slowly.]

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

Oh! how far we are from the asylum!

192

## THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Lt is midnight!

#### SECOND BLIND MAN

It is midday! -Does any one know? Speak!

### SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I don't know. But I think we are in the shade.

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

I can make nothing out, we slept too long.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I am hungry.

THE OTHERS.

"We are hungry and thirsty!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

Village we been here long?

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

Lescens to me that I have been here centuries!

### SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I am beginning to make out where we are . .

THIRD BLIND MAN.

We ought to go towards where midnight struck.

[All the night-birds exult suddenly in the gloom.]

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Do you hear?—Do you hear?

SECOND BLIND MAN

We are not alone!

THIRD BLIND MAN.

I have had my suspicions for a long time; we are being overheard.—Has he come back?

.FIRST BLIND MAN.

I don't know what it is; it is above us.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

Did the others hear nothing?—Yoh are always silent!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

We are still listening.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

. I hear wings about me!

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

O God! O God! tell us where we are!

THE SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I am beginning to make out where we are ...

The asylum is on the other side of the big river; we have crossed the old bridge. He has brought us to the north side of the Island. We are not far from the river, and perhaps we should hear it if we were to listen a moment . . . We shall have to go down to the edge of the water, if he does not come back . . . Night and day great ships pass there, and the sailors will see us standing on the banks. It may be that we are in the forest that surrounds the lighthouse; but I don't know the way out of it . . . Is some-body wifling to follow me?

#### LIKST BLIND WAN

Let us keep seated!—Let us wait, let us wait; we don't know the direction of the big river, and there are bogs all round the asylum; let us wait, let us wait . . He will come back; he is bound to come back!

#### SIXTH BLIND MAN.

Does any one know which way we came here? He explained it to us as we walked.

HIRST BLIND MAN.

I paid no attention.

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

Did any one listen to him?

THIRD BLIND MAN.

We must listen to him in future.

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

Was any one of us born on the Island?

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

You know quite well that we come know?

### THE SIGIITLESS.

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

We come from the other side of the sea.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

I thought I should have died crossing.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I too; --- we came together.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

We are all three of the same parish.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

They say that one can see it from here in clear weather;—towards the north.—It has no steeple.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

We landed by chance.

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN

I come from another direction

SECOND RUND MAN

From where do you come?

#### THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

I no longer dare think of it . . . I can hardly call it to mind when I speak of it . . . It was too long ago . . . It was colder there than here . . .

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

And I, I come from very far . . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Where do you come from then?

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I could not tell you. How should I be able to describe it?—It is too far from here; it is beyond the seas. I come from a big country. I could only explain it to you by signs, and we cannot see . . I have wandered too long . . But I have seen the sun and water and fire, and mountains, and faces and strange flowers . . There are none like them on this Island; it is too dismal here and too cold . . . I have never known the scent again, since I lost my sight . . But I saw my

remember having seen! . . . One day, I looked at the snow from the top of a mountain . . . I was just beginning to distinguish those that are to be unhappy . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

What do you mean?

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I can still distinguish them by the sound of their voice at times . . . I have memories that are clearer when I am not thinking of them . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

I have no memories, I . . .

[A flight of big birds of passage passes clamouring above the foliage.]

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

There is something passing again beneath the sky!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

Why did you come here?

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

to whom are you speaking?

SI COND BLIND MAN.

to our young sister

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

They had told me that he could cure me. \* If e says that I shall see again some day; then I shall be able to leave the Island

TIKST BLIND MAN

We should all like to leave the Island!

SICOND HIND MAN.

We shall stay here for ever!

THIRD ITIND MAN

He is too old, he will never have time to

**FIIL YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.** 

My eyelids are closed, but I feel that my eyes are alive . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Mine are open .

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I sleep with my eyes open.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

Let us not speak of our eyes!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

You have not been here long?

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

One evening, during prayers, I heard on the women's side a voice I did not know; and I could tell by your voice that you were young . . . I wanted to see you, having heard your voice . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

I never noticed it.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

He never lets us know anything!

#### SIXTH BLIND MAN.

They say that you are beautiful, like some woman come from afar?

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I have never seen myself.

#### THE OLDEST BLIND MAN. .

We have never seen each other. We question, each other, and we answer each other; we live together, we are always together, but we know not what we are! . . It is all very well to touch each other with both hands; eyes know more than hands . . .

## SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I see your shadows sometimes when you are in the sun . . .

# THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

We have never seen the house in which we live; it is all very well to touch the walls and the windows; we know nothing of where we live...

### THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

They say it is an old castle, very gloomy and very wretched, one never sees a light there, save in the tower where the priest's room is.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Those who cannot see need no light.

#### SIXTH BLIND MAN.

When I am keeping the flocks, round about the asylum, the sheep go home of themselves when, at evening, they see that light in the tower... They have never led me astray.

## THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

For years and years we have lived together and we have never beheld each other! One would say we were always alone!... One must see to love ...

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

I sometimes dream that I can see . . .

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I only see when I am dreaming . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.
I only dicam, as a rule, at midnight.

I nave neve SECOND BLIND MAN.

Of what can one dream when one's hands afe motionless?

[A squall shakes the forest, and the leaves fall in dismal showers.]

III TH BLIND MAN.
Who was it touched my hands?

HRST BLIND MAN.

I here is something falling round us.

It comes from above, I don't know what it is . . .

FIFTH BLIND MAN.

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Nobody touched your hands.

FIFIH BLIND MAN.

Who was it took my hands? Answer loud, I am rather hard of hearing

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

We don't ourselves know.

FIFTH BLIND MAN.

Have they come to warn us?

FIRST BLIND MAN.

It is of no use answering; he can hear nothing.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

It, must be admitted that the deaf are very unfortunate!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I am tired of sitting down!

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I am tired of being here!

#### SECOND BLIND MAN.

We seem to me so far from one another . . . Let us try to draw a little closer together:—it is beginning to be cold . . .

#### THIRD BLIND MAN.

I dare not stand up! It is better to stay where one is

### THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

There is no knowing what there may be between us.

### SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I think both my hands are bleeding; I wanted to stand up.

### THIRD BLIND MAN.

I can hear that you are leaning towards me.

The blind mad woman rubs her eyes violently, moaning, and persistently turning towards the motionless priest. 206

FIRST BLIND MAN.

I hear another noise

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

I think it is our poor sister rubbing her eyes

SECOND BLIND MAN.

She never does anything else; I hear he every night.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

She is mad; she never says anything.

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

She has never spoken since she had her child She seems always to be afraid . . .

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Are you not afraid here then?

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Wito?

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

All the rest of us!

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

Yes, yes, we are afraid!

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

We have been afraid a long time!

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Why do you ask that?

#### THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I don't know why I ask it! . There is something I cannot make out . . . It seems as if I heard a sudden sound of crying in our midst! . .

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

It does not do to be afraid; I think it is the mad woman . . .

### THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

There is something else besides . . I am sure there is something else besides . . . Less not only that which frightens me . . .

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN

She always cries when she is about to suckle her child.

FIRST BLIND MAN

\* She is the only one that cries so!

THE OLDLST BLIND WOMAN.

They say that she can still see at times

FIRST BLIND MAN.

One never hears the others cry

THE OLDIST BLIND MAN.

One must see to weep

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I smell a scent of flowers round about us.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

I only smell the smell of the earth!

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

There are flowers, there are flowers near us!

SECOND BLIND MAN

f only smell the smell of the earth?

200

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

I have just smelt flowers on the wind

THIRD BLIND MAN.

I only smell the smell of the earth!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I think the women are right.

SIXTII BLIND MAN.

Where are they?—I will go and pick them.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

To your right, stand up.

[The sixth blind man rises slowly, and, knocking him self against trees and hushes, gropes his way to wards the daffodils, which he treads down and crushes as he goes.]

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I can hear that you are snapping green stems!
Stop! stop!

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

Never mind about the flowers, but think about getting back!

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I dare not retrace my steps!

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

You must not come back!—Wait.—[She rises.]—Oh! how cold the earth is! It is going to freeze.—[She moves without hesitation towards the strange pale daffodils, but she is stopped by the fallen tree and the rocks, in the neighbourhood of the flowers.]—They are here!—I cannot reach them; they are on your side.

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I think I am picking them.

[Groping about him, he picks what flowers are left, and offers them to her; the night-birds fly away.]

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

It seems to me that I once saw these flowers . . .

I have forgotten their name . . . But , how all they are, and how limp their stalks are! I hardly know them again I think they are the flowers of the dead .

[She plaits the daffodils in her hair]

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I hear the sound of your hair.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

Those are the flowers.

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

We shall not see you.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I shall not see myseit. I am cold.

[At this moment, the wind rises in the forest and, the sea roars suddenly and with violence against the neighbouring diffs.],

'TIRST BLIND MAN.

It is thundering!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I think it is a storm rising.

THE OLDISI BLIND WOMAN.

I think it is the sea.

#### THIRD BLIND MAN

The sea?—Is it the sea?—But it is at two steps from us!—It is beside us! I hear it all round me!—It must be something else!

THE YOUNG BITND WOMAN.

'I hear the sound of waves at my feet.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

I think it is the wind in the dead leaves.

THE OLDLST BLIND MAN.

T think the women are right.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

It will be coming here!

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Where does the wind come from?

SECOND BLIND MAN.

It comes from the sea.

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

It always comes from the sea; the sea hems us in on all sides. It cannot come from elsewhere . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Let us not think of the sea any more!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

But we must think of it, as it is going to reach us!

FIRST BLIND MAN.

You don't know that it is the sea.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I hear its waves as if I were going to dip both hands in! We cannot stay here! They may be all around us!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Where do you want to go?

#### SECOND BLIND MAN.

No matter where! No matter where! I will. not hear the sound of that water any more! Let us go! Let us go!

#### THIRD BLIND MAN.

It seems to me that I hear something else besides,—Listen!

[A sound of footsteps, swift and distant, is heard among the dead leaves.]

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

There is something coming towards us!

#### SECOND BLIND MAN.

He is coming! He is coming! He is coming back!

THIRD BLIND MAN.

He is taking little steps, like a little child . . .

SECOND BLIND MAN.

\*Let us reproach him nothing to-day!

#### THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

I think it is not the step of a man!

[1] big dog enters the forest and passes before them.—Silence.]

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

Who is there?—Who are you?—Have pity on us, we have been waiting so long!... [The dog stops, and returning, lays his front paws on the blind man's knees.] Ah! ah! what have you put on my knees? What is it?... Is it an animal? I think it is a dog?... Oh! oh? it is the dog! it is the dog from the asylum! Come here! come here! He has come to deliver us! Come here! come here!

#### THE OTHERS.

Come here! come here!

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

He has come to deliver us! He has followed our traces! He is licking my hands as if had found me after hundreds of years!

howling for joy! He will die of joy! Listen!

#### THE OTHERS.

Come here! come here!

THE OLDESI BLIND MAN.

He has perhaps run on in front of somebody?...

#### FIRST BLIND MAN

No, no, he is alone.—I hear nothing coming.

—We need no other guide; there is none better.

He will lead us wherever we want to go; he will sobey us.

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

I dare not follow him.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

Nor I.

FIRST BLIND MAN. .

Why not? He sees better than we do.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

Let us not listen to the women!

#### THIRD BLIND MAN.

I think that something has changed in the sky; I breathe freely; the air is pure now ....

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

It is the sea-breeze that is blowing round us.

#### SIXTH BLIND MAN.

It seems to me that it is going to get light;. I think the sun is rising . . .

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I think it is going to be cold . . .

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

We shall find the way. He is dragging me; along. He is drunk with joy!—I can no longer hold him back!... Follow me! follow me! We are going home!...

[He rises, dragged along by the dog, who leads him towards the motionless priest, and there stops.]

#### THE OTHERS.

Where are you? Where are you?—Where are you going? Take care!

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

Wait! wait! Don't follow me yet; I will come back... He is standing still.—What is it?—Ah! ah! I have touched something very cold!

#### SECOND BLIND MAN.

What are you saying? I can hardly hear your voice any more.

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

I have touched . . . I think I am touching a

#### THIRD BLIND MAN.

What are you saying?—One can hardly understand you any more. What is the matter with you?—Where are you?—Are you already so far away from us?

#### THE SIGHTI ESS

#### LIRST BLIND MAN.

Oh! oh! oh! I don't yet know what "it"

- There is a dead man in our midst!

#### THE OTHERS

A dead man in our midst?—Where are you? where are you?

#### FIRST BLIND MAN

There is a dead man among us, I tell you! Oh! oh! I have touched a dead face!—You are sitting next to a dead body! One of us must have died suddenly! But speak\*then, that I may know which are alive! Where are you?—Answer! answer all together!

[They answer in succession save the mad woman and the deaf man; the three old women have reased praying.]

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

I can no longer distinguish your voices

You are all speaking alike! They are all trembling!

#### THIRD BLIND MAN

There are two who did not answer Where are they?

[He touches with his stick the fifth blind man]

FIFTH BLIND MAN.

Oh! oh! I was asleep; let me sleep!

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

It is not he,—Is it the mad woman?

THE OLDIST BLIND WOMAN.

She is sitting next me, I can hear her live . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

\* 1 think ... . I think it is the priest!—He is standing! Come! come!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

He is standing?

THIRD BLIND MAN.

Then he is not dead!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Where is he?

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

Come and sce! . . .

[They all rise, save the mad woman and the fifth blind man, and grope their way towards the dead.]

SECOND BLIND MAN.

Is he here?—Is it he?

THIRD BLIND MAN.

Yes! yes! I recognise him!

FIRST BLIND MAN. .

O God! O God! what is to become of us!

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

Father! father!—Is it you? Father, what.

has happened?—What is the matter with you?

Answer us!—We are all gathered round

you ... Oh! oh!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Bring some water; he is perhaps still alive . . .

#### SECOND BLIND MAN. '

Let us try . . He will perhaps be able to lead us back to the asylum . . .

#### THIRD BLIND MAN.

It is useless; I cannot hear his heart.—He is cold . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

' He died without a word.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

He ought to have warned us.

#### SECOND BLIND MAN.

Oh! how old he was! . . . It is the first time 1 ever touched his face . . .

THIRD BLIND MAN (feeling the corpse).

He is taller than we are!

#### SICOND BLIND MAN.

His eyes are wide open, he died with clasped hands

#### HRST BLIND MAN.

He died, so, for no reason

#### SICOND BLIND MAN

He is not standing, he is sitting on a stone

#### THE OLDIST BLIND WOMAN.

O God! O God! I did not know all...

all! He had been ill so long... He
must have suffered to-day! Oh! oh! oh!

—He never complained! He only complained in pressing our hands... One does
not always understand... One never understands!... Let us pray around him. Kneel
down

[The women kneel, many...

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

I dare not kneel down . . .

SECOND BLIND MAN.

One does not know what one is kneeling on here . . .

THIRD BLIND MAN.

Was he ill? . . . He never told us . . .

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I heard him whisper something as he went · I think he was speaking to our young sister; what did he say?

FIRST BLIND MAN.

She will not answer.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

You will not answer us any more?-But where are you then?-Speak!

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

.. You made him suffer too much; you have killed him . . . You would go no further; you 225

wanted to sit down on the stones by the roadside to eat; you grumbled all day . . . I heard him sigh . . . He lost courage . . .

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

Was he ill? did you know it?

#### THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

We knew nothing . . . We had never seen him . . . When have we ever known of anything that passed before our poor dead eyes? . . . He never complained . . . Now it is too-late . . . I have seen three die . . . but never so . . . Now it is our turn . . .

#### FIRST BLIND MAN.

It is not I that made him suffer.—I never said anything . . .

#### SECOND BLIND MAN.

Nor I; we followed him without a word . . .

#### THIRD BLIND MAN.

He died going to fetch water for the mad woman . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

What are we to do now? Where shall wago?

THIRD BLIND MAN.

Where is the dog?

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Here; he will not leave the dead.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

Drag him away! Drive him off! drive him off!

FIRST BLIND MAN.

He will not leave the dead!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

We cannot wait beside a dead man! . . . We cannot die thus in the dark!

#### THIRD BLIND MAN.

Let us keep together; let us not move away from one another; let us hold hands; let us all sit down on this stone... Where are the others? Come here! come! come!

THE OLDIST BLIND MAN.

Where are you?

· THIRD BIIND MAN.

Here; I am here Are we all together?—Come nearer to me Where are your hands?—It is very cold.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

Oh! how cold your hands are!

THIRD BLIND, MAN.

What are you doing?

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I was putting my hands to my eyes. I thought I was going to see all at once . . .

HIRST BLIND MAN.

Who is that crying?

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

It is the mad woman sobbing.

HIRST BLIND MAN.

. Yet she does not know the truth?

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Ithink we shall die here . . .

, THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

Some one will come perhaps . . .

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Who else would be likely to come? . . .

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

I don't know.

FIRST BLIND MAN.

. I think the nuns will come out of the asylum . .

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

They never go out of an evening.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

They never go out at all.

ŞECOND BLIND MAN.

I think that, the men from the big lighthouse will see us . . .

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

They never come down from their tower.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

They might see us . . .

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

They are always looking towards the sea.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

It is cold!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Listen to the dead leaves; I think it is freezing.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

Oh! how hard the earth is!

THIRD BLIND MAN.

I hear to my left a noise that I cannot make out . . .

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN. '

It is the sea moaning against the rocks.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

I thought it was the women.

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

Fhear the ice breaking under the waves . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Who is it that is shivering so? he is making us all shake on the stone!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I can no longer open my hands.

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

. I hear another noise that I cannot make out . . .

FIRST BLIND MAN.

Which of us is it that is shivering so? He is shaking the stone!

.THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I think it is a woman.

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

I think the mad woman is shivering most.

THIRD BLIND MAN.

I cannot hear her child.

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

I think he is still sucking.

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

He is the only one that can see where we are!

FIRST BLIND MAN.

I licar the north wind.

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

I think there are no more stars; it is going to snow.

SECOND BLIND MAN.

Then we are lost!

THIRD BLIND MAN.

If one of us falls asleep he must be waked,

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I am sleepy though.

[A squall makes the dead leaves whirl.]

#### THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

Do you hear the dead leaves? I think some one is coming towards us!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

It is the wind; listen!

THIRD BLIND MAN.

No one will come now!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

The great cold is coming . . .

. . THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I hear some one walking in the distance!

FIRST BLIND MAN.

I only hear the dead leaves!

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I hear some one walking very far from us!

SECOND BLIND MAN.

I only hear the north wind.

THE YOUNG BEIND WOMAN.

I tell you that some one is coming towards us !

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN

I hear a sound of very slow footsteps

IIII OLDISI BIIND MAN.

I think the women are right

[It begins to snow in great

flakes]

#### TIKSI TIIND MAN

Oh! • what is that falling so cold on my hands?

SINTH HIND MAN

It is snowing!

FIKST BLIND MAN

Let us draw up close to one another!

IIII YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

But listen to the sound of the footsteps!

THE OLDIST BLIND WOMAN

For God's sake! be still an instant!

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

'They are drawing nearer! they are drawing nearer! listen then!

[Here the mad woman's child begins to wail suddenly in the dark.]

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN. '

The child is crying!

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

It sees! it sees! It must see something as it is crying! [She seizes the child in her arms and moves forward in the direction whence the sound of footsteps seems to come; the other women follow her anxiously and surround her.] I am going to meet it!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Take care!

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

Oh! how he is crying!—What is it?—Don't cry.—Don't be afraid; there is nothing to be

afraid of; we are here all about you.—What do you see?—Fear nothing!—Don't cry so!—What is it that you see?—Tell us, what is it that you see?

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

The sound of footsteps is drawing nearer; listen! listen!

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

I hear the rustling of a dress among the dead leaves.

SIXTH BLIND MAN.

Is it a woman?

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

Is it the sound of footsteps?

FIRST BLIND MAN.

It is perhaps the sea on the dead leaves?

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

No, no! they are footsteps! they are footsteps! they are footsteps!

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

We shall soon know; listen to the dead leaves.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

I hear them, I hear them, almost beside us! disten! listen!—What is it that you see? What is it that you see?

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN. Which way is he looking?

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

He always follows the sound of the footsteps!

Look! Look! When I turn him away he turns back to look. . . He sees! he sees! he sees!—He must see something strange! . . .

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN [coming forward].

Lift him above us, that he may see.

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

Step aside! step aside! [She lifts the child above the group of the sightless.] The footsteps have stopped right among us!..

THE OLDEST BLIND MAN.

They are here! They are here in our midst!

THE YOUNG BLIND WOMAN.

Who are you?

[Silense.]

THE OLDEST BLIND WOMAN.

Have pity on us!

[Silence. The child cries. more desperately.]

[THE END.]

#### NEW EDITION IN NEW BINDING.

In the new edition there are added about forty reproductions in fac-simile of autographs of distinguished singers and instrumentalists, including Saiasate, Joachim, Sir Charles Hallé, Stavenhagen, Henschel, Trebelli, Miss Macintyre, Jean Gégardy, etc.

Quarto, cloth elegant, gilt edges, emb'ematic design on cover, 6s.

May also be had in a variety of Fancy Bindings.

# The Music of the Poets:

EDITED BY ELEONORE D'ESIERRE KEELING.

This is a unique Birthday Book. Against each date are given the names of musicians whose birthday it is, together with a verse-quotation appropriate to the character of their different compositions or performances. A special feature of the book consists in the reproduction in fac-simile of autographs, and autographic music, of living composers. The selections of verse (from before Chaucer to the present time) have been made with admirable critical insight. English verse is rich in utterances of the poets about music, and merely as a volume of poetry about music this book makes a charming anthology. Three sonnets by Mr. Theodore Watts, on the "Fausts" of Berlioz Schumann, and Gounod, have been written specially for this volume. It is illustrated with designs of various musical instruments, etc.; autographs of Rubenstein, Dvorâk, Greig, Mackenzie, Villiers Stanford, etc., etc.

"To musical amateurs this will certainly prove the most attractive birthday book ever published." — Manchester Guardian.

LONDON: WALTER SCOTT, LTD., Paternoster/Square.

## 1/ Booklets by Count Tolstoy

Bound in White Grained Boards, with Gilt Lettering,

WHI RE LOVI IS, THERE
- GOD IS ALSO.
THE TWO PHERIMS.
WHAL MEN LIVE BY.

THE GODSON.

IF YOU NEGLECT THE LIRE, YOU DON'T PUT IT OUT.

WHAT SHALL IT, PROFIT A MAN?

# .2/- Booklets by Count Tolstoy

NEW EDITIONS, REVISED.

Small 12mo, Cloth, with Embossed Design on Cover, each containing Two Stories by Count Tolstoy, and Two Drawings by H. R. Millar. In Box, price 28 each.

VOLUMF I. CONTAINS-

WHERE LOVE IS, THERE GOD IS ALSO.\*
THE GODSON.

VOIUME II, CONTAINS-

WHAT MEN LIVE BY.
WHAT SHALL IT PROFIT A MAN?

VOLUME III CONTAINS-

THE TWO PILGRIMS.

IF YOU NEGLECT THE FIRE, YOU DON'T

PUT IT OUT.

VOLUME IV. CONTAINS— MASTER AND MAN.

VOLUME V. CONTAINS-

THE THREE PARABLES. IVAN THE FOOL.

LONDON: WALLER SCOIT, LTD, Paternoster Square.

# THE SCOTT LIBRARY.

. Cloth, Uncut Edges, Gilt Top. Price 1s. 6d. per Volume.

#### VOLUMES ALREADY ISSUED-

- 'I MALORY'S ROMANCE OF KING ARTHUR AND THE Quest of the Holy Grail Edited by Ernert Rhys.
- 2 THOREAU'S WALDEN. WITH INTRODUCTORY NOTE by Will II. Direks.
- 3 THOREAU'S "WEEK." WITH PREFATORY NOTE BY . WITH L. Dicks.
- 4 THOREAU'S ESSAYS. EDIFED, WITH AN INTROduction, by Will H. Ducks.
- 5 CONFESSIONS OF AN FNGLISH OPHUM-EATER, ETC. By Thomas De Quincey. With Introductory Note by William Sharp.
- 6 LANDOR'S IMAGINARY CONVERSATIONS. SELECTED, with Introduction, by Havelock Ellis.
- 7 PLUTARCH'S LIVES (LANGHORNE): WITH INTROduc' ory Note by B. J. Snell, M Λ.
  - 8 BROWNE'S RELIGIO MEDICI, ETC. WITH INTRO duction by J Addington Symonds.
  - 9 SHELLEY'S ESSAYS AND LETTERS. EDITED, WITH Introductory Note, by Kinest Rhys.
- 10 SWIFT'S PROSE WRITINGS, CHOSEN AND ARRANGED, with Introduction, by Walter Lewin.
- 11 MY STUDY WINDOWS. BY JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL.
  With Introduction by B. Garnett, LL D.
  - 12 LOWEIL'S ESSAYS ON THE ENGLISH POETS. WITH a new introduction by Mr. Lowell.
  - 13 THE BIGLOW PAPERS. BY JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL. With a Prefatory Note by Manest Rhys.

London · Walter Scott, Limited, Paternoster Square.

- 14 GREAT ENGLISH PAINTERS. SELECTED FROM Cunningham's Lives Edited by William Sharp.
  - 15 BYRON'S LETTERS AND JOURNALS. SELECTED, with Introduction, by Mathilde Bland
  - 16 LEIGH HUNT'S ESSAYS. WITH INTRODUCTION AND Notes by Arthur Symons.
  - 17 LONGFELLOW'S "HYPERION," "KAVANAH," AND "The Trouveres," With Introduction by W. Thebuck.
  - 18 GREAT MUSICAL COMPOSERS. BY G. F. FERRIS. Edited, with Introduction, by Mrs. William Sharp.
  - 19 THE MEDITATIONS OF MARCUS AURELIUS. EDITED by Africe Zummern.
  - 20 THE TEACHING OF EPICTETUS. TRANSLATED FROM the Greek, with Introduction and Notes, by T. W. Rolleston.
  - 21 SELECTIONS FROM SENECA. WITH INTRODUCTION by Walter Clode.
  - 22 SPECIMEN DAYS IN AMERICA. BY WALT WHITMAN. Revised by the Author, with fresh Preface.
  - 23 DEMOCRATIC VISTAS, AND OTHER PAPERS. BY Walt Whitman. (Published by arrangement with the Author.)
  - 21 WHITE'S NATURAL HISTORY OF SELBORNE. WITHa Preface by Richard Jefferies.
  - 25 DEFOE'S CAPTAIN SINGLETON. EDITED, WITH Introduction, by II Halliday Sparling.
  - 26 MAZZINI'S ESSAYS: LITERARY, POLITICAL, AND Religious With Introduction by William Clarko.
  - 27 PROSE WRITINGS OF HEINE. WITH INTRODUCTION by Havelock Ellis
- 28 REYNOLDS'S DISCOURSES. WITH INTRODUCTION VOLUM. by Helen Zimmern.
- VOLUME V. VALUE LEWING.
  - 'NS'S LETTERS. SELECTED AND ARRANGED, Introduction, by J. Logic Robertson, M A.
  - LONDON: Walter Scott, Limited, Paternoster Square,

#### THE €COIT LIDRARY - continued.

- 31 VOLSUNGA SAGA. WILLIAM MORRIS. WITH INTROduction by H. II. Spuling:
- 32 SARTOR RESARTUS. BY THOMAS CARLYLE. WITH Introduction by Ernest Rhy.
- 33 SELECT WRITINGS OF EMERSON. WITH INTROduction by Percival Chubb.
- 34 AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF LORD HERBERT. EDITED, with an Introduction, by Will H. Din ks.
- 35 ENGLISH PROSE, FROM MAUNDEVILLE TO Thackeray. Chosen and Edited by Arthur Gulton
- 36 THE PILLARS OF SOCIETY, AND OTHER PLAYS. BY Hemik Ibsen. Edited, with in Introduction by Havelock Ellis.
- 37 IRISH FAIRY AND FOLK TALES. EDITED AND Selected by W. B. Yeats.
- 38 ESSAYS OF DR. JOHNSON, WITH BIOGRAPHICAL Introduction and Notes by Stuart J. Reid.
- 39 ESSAYS OF WILLIAM HAZLITE SELECTED AND Edited, with Introduction and Notes, by Frank Carr.
- 40 LANDOR'S PENTAMERON, AND OTHER IMAGINARY Conversations. Edited, with a Preface, by H. Rlifs.
- 41 POE'S TÂLES AND ESSAYS. EDITED, WITH INTROduction, by Ernest Rhys.
- 42 VICAR OF WAKEFIELD. BY OLIVER GOLDSMITH. Edited, with Preface, by Ernest Rhys.
- 43 POLITICAL ORATIONS, FROM WENTWORTH TO Macaulay. Edited, with Introduction, by William Cluke.
- 44 THE AUTOCRAT OF THE BREAKFAST TABLE. BY Office Wendell Holmes.
- 45 THE POET AT THE BREAKFAST TABLE. BY OLIVER Wendell Holmes.
- 46 THE PROFESSOR AT THE BREAKFAST TABLE. BY Oliver Wendelt Holmes.
- 47 LORD CHESTERFIELD'S LETTERS TO HIS SON. Selected, with Introduction, by Charles Sayle.

London WALTER SCOTT, LIMITED, Paternoster Square.

- 48 STORIES FROM CARLETON. SELECTED, WIFH INTROduction, by W Yeats
- 49 JANE EYRE. BY CHARLOTTE BRONTE. EDITED BY
- 50 ELIZABETHAN ENGLAND. EDITED BY LOTHROP Withington, with a Pref see by Dr. Furnivall.
- 51 THE PROSE WRITINGS OF THOMAS DAVIS, EDITED by T. W Rolleston.
- 52 SPENCE'S ANECDOTES. A SELECTION. EDITED, with an Introduction and Notes, by John Underhill.
- 53 MORE'S UTOPIA, AND LIFE OF EDWARD V. EDIT 350 with an Introduction, by Maurice Adams.
- 54 SADI'S GULISTAN, OR FLOWER GARDEN. TRANSlated, with an Essay, by Junes-Ross.
- 55 ENGLISH FAIRY AND FOLK TALES. EDITED BY E. Sidney Hardland.
- 56 NORTHERN STUDIES. BY EDMUND GOSSE. WITH a Note by Ernest Rhys.
- 57 EARLY REVIEWS OF GREAT WRITERS. EDITED BY E Stevenson.
- 58 ARISTOTLE'S ETHICS. WITH GEORGE HENRY Lowes's Essay on Aristotle prefixed.
- 59 LANDOR'S PERICLES AND ASPASIA. EDITED, WITH an Introduction, by Havelock Ellis.
- 60 ANNALS OF TACITUS. THOMAS GORDON'S TRANSlation. Edited, with an Introduction, by Arthur Galton.
- 61 ESSAYS OF ELIA. BY CHARLES LAMB. EDITED, with an Introduction, by Ernest Rhys.
- 62 BALZAC'S SHORTER STORIES., TRANSLATED BY William Wilson and the Count Stenbock.
- 63 COMEDIES OF DE MUSSET. EDITED, WITH AN Introductory Note, by S. L. Gwyan.
- 64 CORAL REEFS. BY CHARLES DARWIN. EDITED, with an Introduction, by Dr. J. W. Williams.
  - London: Walter Scott, Limited, Paternoster Square.

- 65 SHERIDAN'S PLAYS. EDITED, WITH AN INTRO-
- 36 OUR VILLAGE. BY MISS MITFORD. EDITED, WITH an Introduction, by Ernest Rhys.
- 67 MASTER HUMPHREY'S CLOCK, AND OTHER STORIES.
  By Charles Dickens With Introduction by Frank T Marsials.
  - 68 TALES FROM WONDERLAND, BY RUDOLPH Baumbach, Translited by Helen B Dole,
  - 69 ESSAYS AND PAPERS BY DOUGLAS JERROLD. EDITED by Walter Jerrold
  - 7b.VINDICATION OF THE RIGHTS OF WOMAN. BY Mary Wollstenceraft. Introduction by Mrs & Robins Pennell.
  - 71 "THE ATHENIAN ORACLE." A SELECTION. EDITED by John Underhill, with Prefetory Note by Walter Besant
  - 72 ESSAYS OF SAINT-BEUVE. TRANSLATED AND Edited, with an Introduction, by Ehr theth Lee.
  - 73 SELECTIONS 1 ROM PLATO FROM THE TRANSlation of Sydenham and Taylor. Edited by T. W. Rolleston.
  - 74 HEINE'S ITALIAN TRAVEL SKETCHES, ETC. TRANS lated by Edizabeth A. Sharp. With an Introduction from the French of Theophile Gautier.
  - 75 SCHULLER'S MAID OF ORLEANS. TRANSLATED, with an Introduction, by Myor General Patrick Maxwell.
  - 76 SELECTIONS FROM SYDNEY SMITH. EDITED, WITH an Introduction, by Ernest Rhys.
    - 77 THE NEW SPIRIT. BY HAVELOCK ELLIS.
    - 78 THE BOOK OF MARVELLOUS ADVENTURES. FROM the "Morte d'Arthur ' Edited by Ernest Rhys. [Phis, together with No. 1, forms the complete "Morte d'Arthur.']
    - 79 ESSAYS. AND APHORISMS. BY SIR ARTHUR HELPS. With an Introduction by E. A. Helps.
    - 80 ESSAYS OF MONTAIGNE. SELECTED, WITH A Prefatory Note, by Percival Chubb.
    - 81 THE LUCK OF BARRY LYNDON. BY W. M. Thackeray. Edited by F. T. Muzials.

Bondon: WALTER SCOIF, LIMITLD, Paternoster Squares

- 82 SCHILLER'S WILLIAM TELL. TRANSLATED, WITH an Introduction, by Major-General Patrick Maxwell.
- 83 CARLYLE'S ESSAYS ON GERMAN LITERATURE.
  With an Introduction by Ernest Rhys.
- 84 PLAYS AND DRAMATIC ESSAYS OF CHARLES LAMB.

  Edited, with an Introduction, by Rudolf Direks.
- 85 THE PROSE OF WORDSWORTH. SELECTED AND Edited, with an Introduction, by Professor William Knight.
- 86 ESSAYS, DIALOGUES, AND THOUGHTS OF COUNT Gacomo Leopardi. Translated, with an Introduction and Notes, by Major-General Patrick Maxwell.
- 87 THE INSPECTOR GENERAL A RUSSIAN COMEDY. By Nikolai V. Gogol. Translated from the original, with an Introduction and Notes, by Arthur A. Sykes.
- 88 ESSAYS AND APOTHEGMS OF FRANCIS, LORD BACON: Edited, with an Introduction, by John Buchan.
- E9 PROSE OF MILTON: SELECTED AND EDITED, WITH an Introduction, by Richard Gamett, LLD.
- 90 THE REPUBLIC OF PLATO, TRANSLATED BY Thomas Taylor, with an Introduction by Theodore Wratislaw.
- 91 PASSAGES FROM FROISSART, WITH AN INTROduction by Frank T. Marzals.
- 92 THE PROSE AND TABLE TALK OF COLERIDGE. Edited by W. H. Direks.
- 93 HEINE IN ART AND LETTERS TRANSLATED, BY Elizabeth A. Shup.
- 94 SELECTED ESSAYS OF DE QUINCEY. WITH AN Introduction by Sir Goorge Douglas, Bart.
- 95 VASARI'S LIVES OF ITALIAN PAINTERS. SELECTED and Prefaced by Havelock Ellis.
- 96 LAOCOON, AND OTHER PROSE WRITINGS OF LESSING. A new Translation by W. B. Ronnfeldt.
- 97 PELLEAS AND MELISANDA, AND THE SIGHTLESS, Two Plays by Maurice Macterlinck. Translated from the French by Lurence Alma Tadema.
- 98 THE COMPLETE ANGLER OF WALTON AND COTTON, Edited, with an Introduction, by Charles Hill Dick.

London: Walter Scott, Limited, Paternoster Square.

# VOLUMES OF PLAYS, ENGLISH AND FOREIGN, AND OF DRAMATIC CRITICISM, PUBLISHED BY WALTER SCOTT, LTD.

#### INDEX.

-											r.	GE
THE THE	TRIC	AL W	ORI	DIG	OR 18	393	•	•		•		3
THL THE	AT RIC	AL W	ORI	D 10	OR 18	394	•				•	3
Ibsin's Pi	ROSE	Drai	MAS.	•	•	•	•	•				4
PLIR GYN	Ť	•	•						•		٠.	5
THL QUIN	17 L5S	NCL	01	ILSL	NISN	•	•	•				6
Dramatic	Ess	AYS					•					<b>.</b> 7
Volumes	of P	I A\S	IN	T111.	"Sc	011	Libr/	\RY	"		-	8
VOLUMES	or P	IAVS	IN	<b>1</b> 111.	" Ca	N 1 I .I	RULY	, Po	)ET	s "		8

#### Crown 8vo, Half Antique, Paper Boards, 3s. 6d.

#### THE THEATRICAL "WORLD" FOR

\*1893. By WILLIAM ARCHER. With an Epistle Dedicatory to Mr. Robert W. Lowe.

"That the literary drama dealing with social problems made great advance during 1893 is universally admitted, but if proof were wante nothing could be more conclusive than Mr. Archer's series of thought and pointed articles."—Daily Chronic's.

"As a record of the year's doings in the theatres Mr. Archer's, volume stands unrivalled."—Daily News.

We have ourselves read it, so to speak, in a breath, and though not always in accord with the writer, cannot too strongly admire the eleverness and subtlety of the whole. Mr. Archer's reasons for republication, and his method of dealing with his existing work, are exposed in a dedicatory address to his friend and associate, Mr. Robert W. Lowe, in which is also given an avowal of his dramatic faith.

... There is in this volume a mass of sound criticism, delivered in a highly cultivated and effective style. There is, perhaps, more disputatiousness than is absolutely desirable, but it is generally goodnatured, and is invariably defensive rather than aggressive. The volume is, in fact, worthy of Mr. Archer, will be valued by an intelligent public, and is of the highest importance to all who take an enlightened interest in the stage "—Atheneum.

Uniform with the above, Price 3s. 6d.

#### THE .THEATRICAL "WORLD" FOR

1894. By WILLIAM ARCHER. With an Introduction by GRO.

BERNARD SHAW; an Epilogue giving a review of the year, its dramatic movements and tendencies; and a Synopsis of Casts of Plays produced during 1894.

Both the above Volumes contain complete Indices of the Plays; Authors, Actors, Actresses, Managers, Critics, etc., referred to.

#### IBSEN'S PROSE DRAMAS.

#### Edited by William Archer.

# . COMPLETE IN FIVE VOLUMES. ... CROWN 8vo. CLOTH, PRICE 3/6 PER VOLUME.

"IVe seem at last to be shown men and women as they ara; and at firs' it is more than we can endure . . . All losen's characters speak and act as if they were hypnotised, and under their creafor's interious demand to reveal themselves. There never was such a mirror held up to nature before: it is too terrible. . . . Yet we must return to losen, with his remorseless surgery, his remorseless electric light, until we, too, have grown strong and learned to face the naked—if necessary, the flayed and bleeding—reality."—SPEAKER (London).

- VOL I "A DOLL'S HOUSE," "THE LEAGUE OF YOUTH," and "THE PILLARS OF SOCIETY." With Portrait of the Author, and Biographical Introduction by WILLIAM ARCHLO.
- VOL II. "GIIOSTS," "AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE," and "THE WILD DUCK"- With an Introductory Note.
- Vol. III. "LADY INGER OF OSTRÅT," "THE VIKINGS AT HELGELAND," "THE PRETENDERS" With an Introductory Note and Portrait of Ibsen
- VOL IV. "EMPEROR AND GALILEAN." With an Introductory Note by William Arctic R.
- Vol. V. 'ROSMERSHOLM," "THE LADY FROM THE SEA," "HEDDA GABLER" Translated by WILLIAM ARCHER. With an Introductory Note.

The sequence of the plays in each volume is chronological; the complete set of volumes comprising the dramas thus presents them in chronological order.

"The art of prose translation does not perhaps enjoy a very high literary status in England, but we have no hesitation in numbering the present version of lisen, so far as it has gone (Vols. I. and II.), among the very best achievements, in that kind, of our generation."—Academy.

"We have seldom, if ever, met with a translation so absolutely idiomatic."—Glasgow Herald.

#### AUTHORISED VERSION.

Crown 8vo, Cloth, Price 6s.

# PEER GYNT: A Dramatic Poem. By HENRIK IBSEN.

\* TRANSLATED BY

WILLIAM AND CHARLES ARCHER.

This Translation, though unrhymed, preserves throughout the various rhythms of the Original.

"To English readers this will not merely be a new work of the Norwegian poet, dramatist, and satirist, but it will also be a new Itsen. . . . Itere is the imaginative Ibsen, indeed, the Ibsen of such a botsterous, irresistible fertility of fancy that one breathes with difficulty as one follows him on his headlong course. . . . 'Peer Gynt' is a fantastical satirical drama of enormous interest, and the present translation of it is a musterpiece of fluent, powerful, graceful, and literal rendering."—The Daily Chronicle.

Crozun 8vo, Cloth, 5s.

## THE STRIKE AT ARLINGFORD.

(PLAY IN THREE ACTS.)

#### BY GEORGE MOORE.

"It has the large simplicity of really great drama, and Mr. Moore, in conceiving it, has shown the truest instinct for the art he is for the first time essaying."—W. A. in *The World*.

# THE QUINTESSENCE OF IBSENISM.

By GEORGE BERNARD SHAW.

#### CONTENTS.

I. THE TWO PIONEERS.

II. IDEALS AND IDEALISTS.

III THE WOMANLY WOMAN.

IV. THE PLAYS.

(An Analysis and Description of Brand, Peer Gyut, and of each of Ibsen's Prose Dramas)

V. THE MORAL OF THE PLAYS.

APPENDIX

(Dealing with the difficulties which attend the impersonation of Ibsen's characters on the stage in England)

"Intentionally provocative . . . Mr. Shaw's Quintessence of Ibsenism is vigorous, audacious, and unflaggingly, b.i'liant. Most people think what they imagine they ought to think Mr. Shaw is of the few who think their own thought. His determination to go over everything again, and to state all his opinions in unhackneyed terms, even if they tally exactly with current expressions, has resulted in one of the most original and most stimulating essays we have read for a long time. As an expression of individual opinion, it would be difficult to beat it in power and fluency."—Ihe Speaker.

# DRAMATIC ESSAYS

(3 VOLS.).

Edited by WILLIAM ARCHER and ROBERT W. LOWF. Crown 8vo, Cloth, Price 3s. 6d. each.

VOL. I.

#### DRĀMATIC ESSAYS BY LEIGH

HUNT. Selected and Edited, with Notes and Introduction, by WILLIAM ARCHER and ROBERT W. LOWE. With an Engraved Portrait of Leigh Hunt as Frontispiece.

This Volume contains the Criticisms collected by LEIGII HUNT bimself in 1807 (long out of print), and the admirable articles which he contributed more than twenty years later to "The Tatler," and never republished.

"All students of drama and lovers of 'the play' will welcome the admirably produced volume of Diamatic Essays by Leigh Hunt, selected and edited by Mr. Archer and Mr. Lowe, with notes, and an extremely interesting introduction written by Mr. Archer."—The World.

#### VOL. II.

#### SELECTIONS FROM THE CRITICISMS

OF WILLIAM HAZLITT. Annotated, with an Introduction by WILLIAM ARCHER, and an Engraved Portrait of Hazlitt as Frontispiece.

"A book which every one interested in the history of the London stage will prize highly, and will not only read with pleasure, but will desire to have always by them for purposes of reference."—Scotsman.

#### VOL. III. IN PREPARATION.

#### SELECTIONS FROM THE DRAMATIC

CRITICISMS OF JOHN FORSTER (hitherto uncollected), GBORGE HENRY LEWES, and WILLIAM ROBSON.

#### IN THE SCOTT LIBRARY.

Crown 8vo, Cloth Elegant, Price 1s. 6d. per vol.

- THE PLAYS OF RICHARD BRINSLEY SHERIDAN. Edited, with Introduction, by RUDOLF DIRCKS.
- PLAYS AND DRAMATIC ESSAYS. By CHARLES LAMB. With an Introduction by RUDOLF DIRCKS.
- SCHILLER'S WILLIAM TELL. Translated, with an Introduction and Notes, by MAJOR-GENERAL PAIRICK MAXWELL.
- SCHILLER'S MAID OF ORLEANS.
  Translated, with an Introduction, Appendix, and Notes, by MAJOR GENERAL PATRICK MAXWELL.
- \*COMEDIES BY ALFRED DE MUSSET.
  Translated and Edited, with an Introduction, by S. L. GWYNN.
  - THE INSPECTOR GENERAL (or "Revizor"). A Russian Congely. By NIKOLAL V. GOGOL. Translated from the original, with Introduction and Notes, by ARTHUR A. SYKES

#### IN THE CANTERBURY POETS.

Square 8vo, Cloth, cut and uncut edges, Price 1s. per vol.

- DRAMAS AND LYRICS OF BEN JONSON. (Selected.) With an Essay, Biographical and Critical, by JOHN ADDINGTON SYMONDS
- PLAYS OF BEAUMONT AND FLETCHER. (Selected.) With an Introduction by J. I FLETCHER.
- POEMS AND PLAYS OF OLIVER
  GOLDS WITH. With Introductory Sketch, Biographical and
  Critical, by WILLIAM TIREBUCK
- GOETHE'S "FAUST" (BAYARD TAYLOR'S TRANSLATION), with some of the Minor Poems Edited, with an Introductory Notice, by ELIZABETH CRAIGMYLE.

The last two Vols. may be had in Art and White Cloth, with Photogravure Frontispieces, price 2s. per vol.

## Library of Humour

Cloth Flegant, I arge Crown Swo, Price 3. 6d. fer Vol.

The books are delightful in every way, and are notable for the high standard of laste and the excellent and ment that characterise their editing, as a least for the brilliancy of the litera ure that they contain -Boston (USA) Gart 111.

#### VOLUMES AIRFADY ISSUED.

- THE HUMOUR OF FRANCE. Translated, with an Introduction and Notes, by FILAPPITE LIE. With numerous Illustrations by Paul Francisco.
- THE HUMOUR OF GERMANY. Translated, with an Introduction and Notes, by HANS MULLIR-CASI NOV With numerous Illustrations by C. E. BROCK.
- THE HUMOUR OF ITALY. Translated, with an Introduction and Notes, by A WI KNIR With 50 Illustrations and a I rontispiece by ARIURO FAIDL
- THE HUMOUR OF AMERICA. Selected with a copious Biographical Index of American Humorists, by James Bark.
- THE HUMOUR OF HOLLAND. Translated, with an Introduction and Notes, by A WIRNIR. With numerous Illustrations by DUDITY ITARDY.
- THE HUMOUR OF IRELAND. Selected by D. J. O'DONOGHUI. With numerous Illus rations by OF IVER PAQUE.
- THE HUMOUR OF SPAIN. Translated, with an Introduction at d Notes, by SUSTTIL M. TAYLOR. With numerous Illustrations by II. R. MILLAR.
- THE HUMOUR QF RUSSIA. Translated, with Notes, by E L Boot F, and an Introduction by SILPNIAK. With 50 Illustrations by Paul I RINZI NY
- THE HUMOUR OF JAPAN. Translated, with an Introduction by A. M. With Illustrations by GFOKCL BIGGI (from drawings made in Japan). [In preparation

IONDON WALTER SCOTT, LID, Paternoster Square.

### Great Writers

#### A NEW SERIES OF CRITICAL BIOGRAPHIES.

Edited by ERIC ROBERTSON and FRANK T. MARZIALS.

A Complete Bibliography to each Volume, by J. P. Anderson, British Museum, London.

#### Cloth, Uncut Edges, Gilt Top. Price is 6d **VOLUMFS ALREADY ISSUED**

```
Cloth, Uncut Edges, Gilt Top. Price is 6d

VOLUMPS ALREADY ISSUED

LIFE OF LONGFELLOW. By Professor Eric S. Robertson.

LIFE OF COLLRIDGE. By HAII CAINE.

LIFE OF DAN IE CABRIEL ROSSEITI. By I KNIGHT.

LIFE OF DAN IE CABRIEL ROSSEITI. By I KNIGHT.

LIFE OF DAN IE CABRIEL ROSSEITI. BY I KNIGHT.

LIFE OF SAMUEL JOHNSON BY COLORED F. GRANT.

LIFE OF ADAWIN. BY G. I BETTANY.

LIFE OF CHARLOTLE BRONTE. BY A BIRREII.

LIFE OF THOMAS CARLYLE. BY R. GARNEIT, I L D.

LIFE OF ADAM SMITH BY R. B. HAIDANE, M P.

LIFE OF KEATS. BY W. M. ROSSEITI.

LIFE OF SMOLLEI I. BY DAVID HANNAY.

LIFE OF SMOLLEI I. BY DAVID HANNAY.

LIFE OF GOLDSMITH. BY AUSTIN DOBSON.

LIFE OF GOLDSMITH. BY AUSTIN DOBSON.

LIFE OF BURNS. BY PROFESSOR BLACKIF.

LIFE OF LICATOR HUGO. BY FRANK T. MARZIAIS.

LIFE OF GOETHE. BY JAMES SIME.

LIFE OF GOOLHE. BY JAMES SIME.

LIFE OF GOOLHE. BY JAMES SIME.

LIFE OF CRABBE. BY T. E. KFIBBEL.

LIFE OF CRABBE. BY T. E. KFIBBEL.

LIFE OF MILL BY W. L. COURTNEY

LIFE OF MILL BY W. L. COURTNEY

LIFE OF LESSING. BY T. W. RO'LISSTON

LIFE OF MILION. BY R. GARNEIT, LL D.

LIFE OF BALZAC. BY FREDERICK WEDNORS.

LIFE OF BROWNING. BY WILLIAM SHARP.

LIFE OF SCHOPENHAUER. BY PROGE SOT WALLACE.

LIFE OF SCHOPENHAUER. BY PROGE SOT WALLACE.

LIFE OF SCHOPENHAUER. BY PROGE SOT WALLACE.

LIFE OF CECKPANTES. BY H. E. WATTS

LIFE OF COLOR SHARP.

LIFE OF CECKPANTES. BY H. E. WATTS

LIFE OF CECKPANTES. BY H. E. WATTS

LIFE OF COLOR SHARP.

LIFE OF CECKPANTES. BY H. E. WATTS

LIFE OF CECKPANTES.
                     MARZIAIS.

LIFE OF CERVANTES. By H. E. WATTS

LIFE OF VOLTAIRF. By FRANCIS E-PINASSE.

1.1FE OF LI-LIGH HUN F. By COSMO MONKHOUSE.

1.1FE OF WHITTIER By W. J LINTON.
                        LIFE OF RENAN. By FRANCIS ESPINASSE.
```

LIBRARY EDITION OF 'GREAT WRITERS,' Demy 8vo, as. 6d.

LONDON: WALTER SCOIT, LID., Paternoster Square